The department has three degree programmes. Electrical Engineering and Information Engineering (EIE) programmes consist of (nominal) 3 year BSc and 2 year MSc level. A graduated BSc can directly apply to MSc studies. The third programme is an international 2 year MSc program Wireless Communication Engineering (WCE), that is taught entirely in English.

The BSc degree gives the student the basics of the chosen area, capability to scientific work, and prepares him to MSc studies. MSc studies contain more advanced courses, and prepare the student to work in expert and developer, as well as qualifies the student for PhD studies. Both degrees aim in to give train the student in team work and engineering communication, also in international duties. However, the degree programmes are highly structured and technically oriented, with relatively little "soft" content, like languages.

Generally, the size of the courses in the EIE degree programmes is typically 5 ects (i.e., ca. 12 course per year). A majority of the courses contain also an individually performed design exercise, and also intermediate exams in lecture courses are often used to keep the student constantly working. The exams of all courses of EIE can be taken in English, but the majority of courses are taught in Finnish. BSc level course will continue be held in Finnish, but more MSc courses will gradually be taught in English.

University level education is based on scientific research, and the department of Electrical and Information Engineering has several strong research groups, with ca. 200 researchers. This gives good possibilities to continue to PhD studies, too.

**Degree programme of Electrical Engineering**

The students of Electrical Engineering MSc programme can choose their option within the field and specialization. Studies consist mainly of advanced studies within the specific area. There are four options in the Degree Programme of Electrical Engineering:

- Telecommunication
- Embedded systems
- Electronics
- Microsystem engineering and applied electronics

**Degree programme of Information Engineering**
The students of Information Engineering MSc programme can choose their option within the field and specialization. Studies consist mainly of advanced studies within the specific area. There are five options to choose from:

Intelligent systems

Information networks and mobile applications

Embedded systems and software

Signal processing

Information networks

-MSc programme of Wireless Communication Engineering

WCE is a 2 year MSc programme taught entirely in English. The structure of the programme and the corresponding learning outcomes are listed on http://www.ee.oulu.fi/En/Admissions/Masters.

Tutkintorakenteisiin kuulumattomat opintokokonaisuudet ja -jaksot

477607S: Advanced Control and Systems Engineering, 5 op
521016A: Advanced Practical Training, 3 op
805334A: Analysis of categorical data, 9 op
521380S: Antennas, 4 op
080910A: Applied Diagnostic Radiology, 4 op
766320A: Applied Electromagnetism, 6 op
521495S: Artificial Intelligence, 5 op
721671A: B to B E-Commerce, 5 op
555280P: Basic Course of Project Management, 2 op
555281A: Basic Course of Quality Management, 5 op
761101P: Basic Mechanics, 4 op
806109P: Basic Methods in Statistics I, 9 op
761102P: Basic Thermodynamics, 2 op
806110P: Basic methods in statistics II, 10 op
521384A: Basics in Radio Engineering, 5 op
811380A: Basics of Databases, 7 op
521315A: Basics of Information Theory, 4 op
750340A: Basics of bioinformatics, 3 op
521126S: Biomedical Measurements, 5 op
521273S: Biosignal Processing, 5 op
721704P: Business Logistics, 5 op
721519P: Business Management, 5 op
031010P: Calculus I, 5 op
031011P: Calculus II, 6 op
521302A: Circuit Theory 1, 5 op
521306A: Circuit Theory 2, 4 op
521343S: Coding Methods, 4 op
521374S: Communication Networks 2, 6,5 op
521360S: Communication Signal Processing II, 4 op
521340S: Communications Networks I, 5 op
031018P: Complex Analysis, 4 op
521332S: Computer Aided Circuit Design, 4 op
521267A: Computer Engineering, 4 op
521493S: Computer Graphics, 7 op
521261A: Computer Networks I, 5 op
521262S: Computer Networks II, 6 op
521498S: Computer Organization and Design, 5 op
721419P: Consumer Behavior, 5 op
470462A2: Control and Systems Engineering, 5 op
521485S: DSP-laboratory Work, 3,5 op
031017P: Differential Equations, 4 op
521337A: Digital Filters, 5 op
521467S: Digital Image Processing, 5 op
521413A: Digital Techniques 1, 4 op
521404A: Digital Techniques 2, 5 op
521445S: Digital Techniques 3, 6 op
521478S: Digital Video Processing, 4 op
521266S: Distributed Systems, 6 op
521115S: EMC Design, 5 op
721653P: Ec Systems, Implementation and Strategy, 5 op
721672S: Economics of Network Industries, 6 op
521109A: Electrical Measurement Principles, 5 op
761103P: Electricity and Magnetism, 4 op
521103S: Electroceramics and Intelligent Materials, 4 op
721426P: Electronic Commerce, 5 op
521208A: Electronic Components, 2,5 op
521430A: Electronic Measurement Techniques, 6 op
521436S: Electronic Research Exercise, 3,5 op
521405A: Electronic System Design, 5 op
521223S: Electronic and Optoelectronic Materials, 5 op
521432A: Electronics Design I, 5 op
521443S: Electronics Design II, 5 op
521435S: Electronics Design III, 6 op
521441S: Electronics Design and Construction Exercise, 6,5 op
521114P: Elementary Programming, 5 op
521275A: Embedded Software Project, 8 op
521423S: Embedded System Project, 5 op
521268A: Embedded Systems, 4,5 op
521142A: Embedded Systems Programming, 5 op
521331A: Filters, 4 op
477505S: Fuzzy-neuromethods in Process Automation, 4 op
721342S: Game Theory, 6 op
521263S: Genetic Algorithms, 5 op
521264S: Human-Computer Interaction Techniques, 5 op
721415A: Industrial Sales Management, 5 op
521032A: Information Engineering Study, 3 - 8 op
721650P: Information Goods, 5 op
521499A: Information Networks Service Techniques, 5 op
521031A: Information Networks Study, 3 - 8 op
521496S: Information Networks System Design, 5 op
03000SP: Information Skills, 1 op
031047S: Introduction Course to the Boundaryelement Method, 6,5 op
801346A: Introduction to Cryptography, 4 op
521104P: Introduction to Material Physics, 5 op
521218A: Introduction to Microelectronics and Micromechanics, 4 op
031025A: Introduction to Optimization, 5 op
080901A: Introduction to Technology in Clinical Medicine, 5 op
521319A: Introduction to Telecommunication Engineering, 2,5 op
521481P: Introduction to the Use of Workstation, 1 op
521378A: Laboratory Exercises in Telecommunication Engineering, 4,5 op
521433A: Laboratory Exercises on Analogue Electronics, 3 op
812641S: Location and Context Based Services, 5 op
721673A: M-Commerce, 5 op
521466S: Machine Vision, 5 op
811328A: Managing a software product, 5 op
721421A: Marketing of a High Tech Firm, 5 op
031028S: Mathematical Signal Processing, 6 op
031023P: Mathematical Structures for Computer Science, 5 op
031019P: Matrix Algebra, 3,5 op
800653S: Matrix Theory, 10 op
521110S: Measuring and Testing Systems, 6 op
764369A: Medical Equipments, 3 op
521216S: Microelectronics Packaging Technology and Reliability, 7 op
521224S: Microelectronics and Micromechanics, 6 op
521203S: Micromodules, 5 op
521228S: Microsensors, 4 op
521113S: Mixed-signal Testing, 5 op
813549A: Mobile Internet Service Architecture, 7 op
811359A: Mobile Systems Programming, 6 op
521333A: Mobile Telecommunication Systems, 5 op
521318S: Modern Topics in Telecommunications and Radio Engineering, 3 - 7 op
521488S: Multimedia Systems, 6 op
721462S: Network Theory, 6 op
031022P: Numerical Analysis, 5 op
521453A: Operating Systems, 5 op
521238S: Optoelectronic Measurements, 4 op
521450S: Optoelectronics, 4 op
815301A: Parallel programming, 5 op
521497S: Pattern Recognition and Neural Networks, 5 op
812642S: Personalisation, profiling and segmentation for mobile, 5 op
761121P: Physical Measurements I, 3 op
521025S: Power Electronics, 5 op
521015A: Practical Training, 3 op
721210P: Principles of Economics, 5 op
521431A: Principles of Electronics Design, 5 op
721409P: Principles of Marketing, 5 op
521205A: Principles of Semiconductor Devices, 4.5 op
031072S: Principles of the Boundary Element Method, Homework Exercise, 2 op
521217S: Printed Electronics, 4 op
031021P: Probability and Mathematical Statistics, 5 op
721412P: Product and Market Strategies, 5 op
521024A: Programmable Electronics, 5 op
521143A: Programming, 7.5 op
555282A: Project Management, 4 op
721533A: Project Management, 5 op
521225S: RF Components and Measurements, 5 op
521381S: Radio Communication Channels, 4.5 op
521355S: Radio Engineering 1, 6 op
521375S: Radio Engineering II, 5 op
031024A: Random Signals, 5 op
812340A: Real Time Software Design, 6 op
521260S: Representing Structured Information, 5 op
555348S: Research Project in Technology Management, 5 op
465075A: Research Techniques for Materials, 3.5 op
521489S: Research Work on Information Processing, 8 op
521201S: Research methods of Thin Films for Electronics, 3.5 op
901008P: Second Official Language (Swedish), 2 op
555347S: Seminar in Technology Management, 5 op
521350S: Seminar in Telecommunication and Radio Engineering, 1 op
521124S: Sensors and Measuring Techniques, 5 op
521486S: Signal Processing Systems, 4 op
521365S: Simulations and Tools for Telecommunications, 3.5 op
521457A: Software Engineering, 5 op
521479S: Software Project, 7 op
813323A: Software Quality and Quality Techniques, 3 op
813322A: Software Testing, 3 op
521410S: Special Course in Electronic Design, 4 - 7 op
521108S: Special Course in Optical Measurements, 5 - 10 op
802632S: Special course for teachers of mathematics, 10 op
802633S: Statistical Pattern Recognition, 10 op
521484S: Statistical Signal Processing, 5 op
811388A: Symbian Programming, 4 op
900060A: Technical Communication, 2 op
903010P: Technical German 1, 6 op
Learning outcomes:
To introduce advanced tools for control engineering as predictive control, adaptive control, multivariable control and neuro-fuzzy systems, which are commonly used applications in non-linear process modelling, control, plant optimisation, monitoring and scheduling.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student can model processes based on real-time measurements, build models for non-linear processes, and design control systems as optimization problems based on process models.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. Examination and/or project work

Recommended or required reading:
Learning outcomes:
Training in the research laboratories, development laboratories and process laboratories, among
others, of the industry and institutions in the field of their study is recommended to the students. The
basic requirement is that the practice must be performed in a job supervised by a person who has taken
an engineering degree.

The technical goal of practical training is to give a general insight of the field in which the trainee will
work after having taken the degree and to support and to promote theoretical studying. Likewise, the
training has to acquaint the trainee with the social points of the industrial production and with industrial
safety and has to give a sufficient picture of the technical details of the performing of different work.
Furthermore, the training has to give a general idea of the technical and economic organising,
administration and management of a company and its production.

The student has to observe vigilantly everything connected to working life and to industrial operation in
his or her training job and has to develop his professional skill. During the training, the student can
make contacts to the industrial establishments which have significance from the point of view of both
the choice of the diploma work and a final transition to the working life. Practising abroad is
recommended because of, among others, improvement of the language skill and of gaining
international experience.

Learning outcomes: After advanced practical training the student can describe one possible future job,
or an other kind of position in an already familiar working environment. The student can identify
problems in the working environment and solve them. The student can apply theoretical knowledge
acquired in the studies to practical tasks. The student can identify roles of a diploma-engineer in the
work place.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The students acquire their training job themselves.

Assessment methods and criteria:
For master stage practical training lasting at least two months a training report is required for which an
acceptable grade must be obtained. A more exact compilation instruction of the training report is on the
WWW pages of the department and on the notice board.

805334A: Analysis of categorical data, 9 op

Voimassaolo: - 28.02.2011
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Mathematical Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521380S: Antennas, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Language of instruction:
In Finnish; the study material is in English.

Learning outcomes:
After having passed the course the student knows antenna terminology, understands the role of antennas as a part of different radio systems and is familiar with the theories explaining the electromagnetic radiation of usual antenna types and antenna arrays. In addition, the student masters the preliminary design of various antenna types and arrays, as well as, knows the feasibility of electromagnetic simulators in the antenna design.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student can apply antenna terminology and calculate the antenna characteristics of different kind of radio systems. He/she can apply electromagnetic theory to calculate the properties of the fields radiated by wire antennas, microstrip antennas and antenna arrays. The student is also able to design wire antennas, microstrip antennas and antenna arrays for different radio systems. In addition, the student can use electromagnetic simulators to analyze and design antennas.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises and the compulsory antenna design work with an electromagnetic simulation program. The course is passed with a final examination and the accepted simulation work report. In the final grade of the course, the weight for the examination is 0.75 and that for the simulation work 0.25.

Recommended optional programme components:
Basics of Radio Engineering.

Recommended or required reading:
Learning outcomes:
The course makes an introduction to basic principles and methods of artificial intelligence. Learning outcomes: After passing the course the student identifies those problems which can be solved with artificial intelligence methods. The student knows the basic principles of intelligent agents, and how to apply most commonly used search, logic inference and planning methods to solve artificial intelligence problems. The student can also apply some uncertainty based inference methods and simple learning methods based on machine's observations. In addition, the student is able to implement most common search methods with a programming language.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, programming exercise, and examination.

Recommended optional programme components:
Knowledge of some programming language.

Recommended or required reading:
555285A: Project management, 5.0 op

Language of instruction:
Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to familiarise the student with the basics and the basic methods of project management. Learning outcomes: Upon completion the student can explain the essential concepts related to project management. He can present the main features of a project plan and can use different methods of partitioning a project. The student can also schedule a project and estimate its costs. The student can explain the terms related to Earned value method and can apply the method on simple tasks. Upon completion the student recognizes the essential tasks of project risk management.

Contents:
Defining project management, project planning, organising and scope management, schedule management, cost management, earned value calculation and project risk management.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercise book. The final grade is derived from the course exam.

555281A: Basic Course of Quality Management, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course

Vastuuysikö: Department of Industrial Engineering and Management

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opettajat: Osmo Kauppila, Jaakko Kujala

Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:
555286A: Process and quality management, 5.0 op

555286A: Process and quality management, 5.0 op

Language of instruction:
Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to familiarise the student managing production processes from a point of statistical process control.

Learning outcomes: Upon completion the student can explain the essential concepts of quality management and recognizes the significance of quality in different working environments. The student gains basic level skills for applying the methods of statistical process control. The student is able to solve problems of production process by using quality management problem solving methods.

Contents:
The significance of quality to a company, quality in open and closed systems, quality costs, quality tools and methods of statistical process control and the use of them in practical problem solving, basics of total quality management.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercise are integrated. A group study is made during the course. The final grade is determined by the group study and a final exam.

Recommended or required reading:
Lecture materials, lecture handout and exercise book

761101P: Basic Mechanics, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:

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<th>Credits</th>
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<td>761118P</td>
<td>Mechanics 1</td>
<td>5.0 op</td>
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<tr>
<td>761118P-01</td>
<td>Mechanics 1, lectures and exam</td>
<td>0.0 op</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>761118P-02</td>
<td>Mechanics 1, lab. exercises</td>
<td>0.0 op</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>761111P-01</td>
<td>Basic mechanics, lectures and exam</td>
<td>0.0 op</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>761111P-02</td>
<td>Basic mechanics, lab. exercises</td>
<td>0.0 op</td>
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<tr>
<td>761111P</td>
<td>Basic mechanics</td>
<td>5.0 op</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>761101P2</td>
<td>Basic Mechanics</td>
<td>4.0 op</td>
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Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

806109P: Basic Methods in Statistics I, 9 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Mathematical Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jari Päkkilä
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:

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<td>806119P</td>
<td>A Second Course in Statistics</td>
<td>5.0 op</td>
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<tr>
<td>806116P</td>
<td>Statistics for Economic Sciences</td>
<td>5.0 op</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>806117P</td>
<td>Analysis of continuous response variable</td>
<td>5.0 op</td>
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<tr>
<td>ay806109P</td>
<td>Basic Methods in Statistics I (OPEN UNI)</td>
<td>9.0 op</td>
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Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

761102P: Basic Thermodynamics, 2 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>766348A</td>
<td>Thermophysics</td>
<td>7.0 op</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>766328A</td>
<td>Thermophysics</td>
<td>6.0 op</td>
</tr>
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Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

806110P: Basic methods in statistics II, 10 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Mathematical Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.
521384A: Basics in Radio Engineering, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies  
Laji: Course  
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering  
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail  
Opettajat: Karhu Seppo  
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Language of instruction:  
In Finnish.

Learning outcomes:  
The aim is to give elementary knowledge about and to introduce some basic scientific tools needed in radio engineering.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student can define what radio engineering is and list its separate areas. He/she is also able to describe different terms and applications of radio engineering. Using Maxwell’s equations the student can solve the propagation of radio waves in a homogenic medium, the reflection and transmission at an interface of two lossless media, the power and energy of the electromagnetic fields, as well as, the radio wave propagaton in common transmission lines and waveguides. In addition, he/she is able to apply these solutions to typical problems in radio engineering. The student can utilize the methods based on the Smith chart for the impedance matching of microwave circuits and antennas. He/she can describe the operation of passive transmission line and waveguide devices, resonators and filters, as well as, the operation of the circuits based on the semiconductor devices. In addition, he/she is able to calculate their characteristics with the microwave circuit theory. The student is capable to describe the antenna terms, to classify antenna types and antenna arrays, as well as, to calculate the electromagnetic fields radiated by them. He/she can classify and describe the most significant radio wave propagation mechanisms occurring over the radio links on the Earth’s surface, through the troposphere and via the ionosphere. The student is able to summarize the structure of a radio system and to calculate the properties of its blocks. In addition, he/she can design a free-space radio link using the link budget. The student can identify the biological effects and safety standards of radio waves and can apply them to himself or herself and to other people.

Contents:  

Learning activities and teaching methods:  
Lectures and exercises. Exam.

Recommended optional programme components:  
Elementary knowledge of the electromagnetic theory.

Recommended or required reading:  

811380A: Basics of Databases, 7 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies  
Laji: Course  
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science  
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail  
Opettajat: Iisakka, Juha Veikko  
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:  
811318A Introduction to Data Management 9.0 op  
811318A-02 Introduction to data management, exam 0.0 op  
811318A-01 Introduction to data management, exercise work 0.0 op
521315A: Basics of Information Theory, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Juntti, Markku Johannes
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
To learn the information theory as a discipline and its most important applications in information technology in general and in communications engineering in particular.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to use the basic methodology of information theory to calculate the capacity bounds of communication and data compression systems. The student can estimate the realisability of given design tasks before the execution of the detailed design. What is more, the student can independently search for information and knowledge related to communication engineering, system design and signal processing.

Contents:
Basic concepts, data compression, basics of source coding, channel capacity, capacity of a Gaussian channel, maximum entropy method, rate distortion theory, introduction to network information theory.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and self-calculated exercises. The course is passed with final examination.

Recommended optional programme components:
Random signals, Telecommunication Engineering II.

Recommended or required reading:
750340A: Basics of bioinformatics, 3 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Biology
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Language of instruction:
In English

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to give an overall presentation of modern medical equipment and their special requirements. The emphasis is on technical and functional presentation. The goal is to provide the student sufficient knowledge to study hospital engineering.

Learning outcomes: After the course the student is capable to explain principles, applications and design of medical instruments most commonly used in hospitals. He/she can describe the electrical safety aspects of medical instruments and can present the physiological effects of electric current on humans. In addition the student is able to explain medical instrumentation development process and the factors affecting it. He/she also recognizes typical measurands and measuring spans and is able to plan and design a biosignal amplifier.

Contents:
Diagnostic instruments (common theories for medical devices, measurement quantities, sensors, amplifiers and registering instruments). Bioelectrical measurements (EKG, EEG, EMG, EOG, ERG), blood pressure and flow meters, respiration studies, measurements in a clinical laboratory, medical imaging methods and instruments, ear measurements, heart pacing and defibrillators, physical therapy devices, intensive care and operating room devices and electrical safety aspects.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. The course is passed by a final exam.

Recommended or required reading:
J. G. Webster: Medical Instrumentation, Application And Design. John Wiley & Sons, 1998; lecture notes (in Finnish); exercise notes (also in English)

521126S: Biomedical Measurements, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Myllylä, Risto Antero
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Language of instruction:
In Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to give an overall presentation of modern medical equipment and their special requirements. The emphasis is on technical and functional presentation. The goal is to provide the student sufficient knowledge to study hospital engineering.

Learning outcomes: After the course the student is capable to explain principles, applications and design of medical instruments most commonly used in hospitals. He/she can describe the electrical safety aspects of medical instruments and can present the physiological effects of electric current on humans. In addition the student is able to explain medical instrumentation development process and the factors affecting it. He/she also recognizes typical measurands and measuring spans and is able to plan and design a biosignal amplifier.

Contents:
Diagnostic instruments (common theories for medical devices, measurement quantities, sensors, amplifiers and registering instruments). Bioelectrical measurements (EKG, EEG, EMG, EOG, ERG), blood pressure and flow meters, respiration studies, measurements in a clinical laboratory, medical imaging methods and instruments, ear measurements, heart pacing and defibrillators, physical therapy devices, intensive care and operating room devices and electrical safety aspects.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. The course is passed by a final exam.

Recommended or required reading:
J. G. Webster: Medical Instrumentation, Application And Design. John Wiley & Sons, 1998; lecture notes (in Finnish); exercise notes (also in English)

521273S: Biosignal Processing, 5 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Language of instruction:
In Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to give an overall presentation of modern medical equipment and their special requirements. The emphasis is on technical and functional presentation. The goal is to provide the student sufficient knowledge to study hospital engineering.

Learning outcomes: After the course the student is capable to explain principles, applications and design of medical instruments most commonly used in hospitals. He/she can describe the electrical safety aspects of medical instruments and can present the physiological effects of electric current on humans. In addition the student is able to explain medical instrumentation development process and the factors affecting it. He/she also recognizes typical measurands and measuring spans and is able to plan and design a biosignal amplifier.

Contents:
Diagnostic instruments (common theories for medical devices, measurement quantities, sensors, amplifiers and registering instruments). Bioelectrical measurements (EKG, EEG, EMG, EOG, ERG), blood pressure and flow meters, respiration studies, measurements in a clinical laboratory, medical imaging methods and instruments, ear measurements, heart pacing and defibrillators, physical therapy devices, intensive care and operating room devices and electrical safety aspects.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. The course is passed by a final exam.

Recommended or required reading:
J. G. Webster: Medical Instrumentation, Application And Design. John Wiley & Sons, 1998; lecture notes (in Finnish); exercise notes (also in English)
Learning outcomes:
The course provides knowledge of signal processing methods that can be used for computerized biosignal (like ECG, EEG) analysis purposes.
Learning outcomes: After passing the course, the student can explain the importance of artifact filtering for the reliability of signal analysis and select a proper solution for most common application situations. In addition, (s)he can explain the central methods to analyze the contents of biosignals. The student can describe the most common signal decomposition methods and can apply them to biosignals.

Contents:
Biosignals, digital filtering, spectrum, wavelets, PCA, ICA, complexity measures

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures. Programming task assignment with experimental work with biosignals. Written exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
The basic engineering math courses, digital filtering, programming skills.

Recommended or required reading:
lecture transparencies, scientific articles, book excerpts. Task assignment specific material.

721704P: Business Logistics, 5 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 -
Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jari Juga
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
ay721704P Business Logistics (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op
721704A Business Logistics 5.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

721519P: Business Management, 5 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2008 -
Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Vesa Puhakka
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
ay721519P Strategic Management (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

031010P: Calculus I, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Ilkka Lusikka
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Calculus I (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

Language of instruction: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The course gives the basics of vector algebra, analytic geometry, elementary functions and differential and integral calculus of real valued functions of one variable.

Contents:
Vector algebra and analytic geometry. Limit, continuity, differential and integral calculus and applications of real valued functions of one variable. Complex numbers.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Term course. Lectures 5 h/week. Two examinations or a final examination.

Recommended or required reading:

Calculus II, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Ilkka Lusikka
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The course gives the basics of theory of series and differential and integral calculus of real and vector valued functions of several variables.

Contents:
Sequences, series and power series of real terms. Differential and integral calculus of real and vector valued functions of several variables.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Term course. Lectures 5 h/week. Two examinations or a final examination.

Recommended optional programme components:
Calculus I.

Recommended or required reading:

521302A: Circuit Theory 1, 5 op
Language of instruction:
The course and exercises are held in Finnish.

Learning outcomes:
In this course the student learns to analyse simple DC, AC, and transient circuits. The course gives necessary basic knowledge for all analogue electronics courses (Basics of Electronic Design, Electronics Design I - III, Analog Filters).
Learning Outcomes: After completing the course the student can write and solve a system of equations describing the behaviour of electric circuits, use complex phasor arithmetics to solve the response of circuits driven by sinusoidal signals, solve time responses of circuits, simplify circuit by employing equivalent circuits and series and parallel combinations, and run simple circuit simulations and understands the differences and limitations of different types of analyses.

Contents:
Electric quantities, circuit laws, systematic writing and solving of circuit equations using nodal and mesh analysis, time and frequency response, phasor calculation. Basics of circuit simulation.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
6 hours lectures and exercises per week. Basic circuit simulation exercises. The course is passed by a final exam and the simulation exercises (contact the lecturer for exam in English).

Recommended optional programme components:
Matrix Algebra, Differential Equations.

Recommended or required reading:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
This course includes 4 hours of lectures and exercises per week. The course is passed by a final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Circuit Theory I, Calculus I - II, Differential Equations.

Recommended or required reading:

521343S: Coding Methods, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Timo Kokkonen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to teach basic information of information theory and source encoding, and the basics of error-detecting and error-correcting codes that are needed in the design of digital communication systems.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student can solve simple problems dealing with information theory and source encoding. He or she is able to explain operating principles of block codes, cyclic codes and convolutional codes. The student can form a coder and decoder for common binary block codes, and is capable of using tables of the codes and shift register when solving problems. He or she can represent operating idea of convolutional encoder as a state machine, the student is able to apply Viterbi algorithm to decoding of convolutional codes, and is capable of specifying principles of turbo coding and coded modulation. Moreover, the student can evaluate error probability of codes and knows practical solutions of codes by name.

Contents:
The basics of information theory, discrete-valued channel models, source encoding methods, block codes, cyclic codes, burst error correcting codes, error correcting capability of block codes, convolutional codes, Viterbi algorithm, concatenated codes, and introduction to turbo coding and to coded modulation.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises in total 6 hours in a week. The course is passed with final exam or with weekly exams.

Recommended optional programme components:
Basics of Digital Communications. Also recommended: Wireless Communications II.

Recommended or required reading:

521374S: Communication Networks 2, 6,5 op

Voimassaolo: - 31.08.2012
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Savo Glisic
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The aim is to help the student to understand the basic principles of networking by providing a balance between the description of existing networks and the development of analytical tools. The descriptive material is used to illustrate the underlying concepts, and the analytical material is used to generate a deeper and more precise understanding of the concepts. The course presents the basic principles of queueing theory giving mathematical tools to apply the theory to practical communication systems. Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to construct simple theoretical queueing theory models and analyze the simulation results of these models. The student achieves skills to explain simple Markovian birth-death process and apply that model in queueing systems. The course gives skills for the student to describe functionalities of a communication network with game theory. The student knows the decomposition methods of network utility function and is capable of using that knowledge for network optimization.

Contents:
Introduction to concepts in queuing theory, birth-death process, queueing systems and their measures of effectiveness, Little’s result, blocking in queueing systems, open and closed (Jackson) queueing networks, advanced routing in data networks, multiple access techniques, network information theory, cognitive networks.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Two hours of lectures in a week, lectured in English. The course is passed with final examination and accepted design exercise. In the final grade, the weight for the examination is 0.8, and for the design exercise 0.2.

Recommended optional programme components:
Communication Networks I, Stochastic Processes

Recommended or required reading:

521360S: Communication Signal Processing II, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jari Iinatti
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
521325S Communication Signal Processing 5.0 op

Language of instruction:
Finnish or English

Learning outcomes:
Digital communication knowledge is deepened by applying the statistical signal processing techniques to the design of receiver baseband algorithms. The main goal is to learn the principles which are used to optimise the receiver synchronisation and channel estimation methods based on detection and estimation theory.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student recognizes the blocks of all-digital receiver and can explain the basis for them. She/he can derive synchronization algorithms for timing, phase and frequency and for joint estimation. He can derive the performance of the algorithms and comparison methods of them. Student can utilize proper interpolation methods for timing estimation. In addition, she/he can utilize and develop algorithms for fading channels

Contents:
Synthesis and performance of synchronisation algorithms in AWGN channels, frequency estimation, interpolation in synchronisation, synchronisation and channel estimation in fading channels

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises in total 6 hours in two weeks. A design exercise by Matlab software. The course is passed with final examination and accepted design exercise. In the final grade, the weight for the examination is 0.8, and for the design exercise 0.2. Course will be given every second year in uneven year

Recommended optional programme components:
Statistical signal processing, Wireless Communications II. Recommended: Communication Signal Processing I.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**521340S: Communications Networks I, 5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies

**Laji:** Course

**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering

**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail

**Opettajat:** Savo Glisic

**Opintokohteen kielet:** English

**Learning outcomes:**
The aim is to present the fundamentals of the structure of digital data transmission systems. Operation adapted according to the telephone network also considered. Technical implementation and application of the common data and local networks are discussed.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to list the functionalities of different layers of OSI and TCP/IP protocol models. The course gives the skills for the student to describe the basic structure of GSM, GPRS, EDGE IEEE802.11 systems. The student is able to describe the basic protocol model of the UMTS radio interface and radio access network. The student will achieve skills to describe the main principles of mobility control, network security, crosslayer optimization and routing in ad hoc networks. The course also gives the student the ability to explain the essential features of sensor networks.

**Contents:**
Data link control, circuit switching, packet switching, local area networks, Frame Relay, asynchronous transfer mode, local area networking architectures and techniques, wireless data networks, communications architecture and protocols, ad hoc and sensor networks.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Two hours of lectures in a week, lectured in English. Design exercise is also a part of the course. The course is passed with final examination and accepted design exercise.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**031018P: Complex Analysis, 4 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Basic Studies

**Laji:** Course

**Vastuuysikkö:** Mathematics Division

**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail

**Opettajat:** Seikkala, Seppo

**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Leikkaavuudet:**
031077P Complex analysis 5.0 op

**Language of instruction:**
Finnish

**Learning outcomes:**
The objective of the course is to supply the student with basic understanding of the use of complex numbers and complex functions in various applications of technics, especially in signal processing.
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to apply complex numbers and functions to modeling, solving and analysing of problems arising in technics, especially in signal processing. The student also knows how to use mapping properties and differential and integral calculus of complex functions in applications of technics.

Contents:
Complex numbers, complex exponential function and discrete linear system, mapping properties of complex functions, differential calculus, conformal mapping, integral calculus, Cauchy formula, residue, residue calculus, Möbius transformation, applications to signal processing.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Term course. Lectures 4 h/week. Two intermediate exams or a final examination.

Recommended optional programme components:
Calculus I.

Recommended or required reading:

521332S: Computer Aided Circuit Design, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
521305S Computer Aided Circuit Design 5.0 op

Language of instruction:
The course and exercises are held in Finnish.

Learning outcomes:
This course explains the operation, limitations and application areas of various types of front-end and back-end CAD tools used for analog and mixed signal design.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures 2 hours / week. Simulation exercises and final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Knowledge in circuit theory, basic circuit simulations, and analog design.

Recommended or required reading:

521267A: Computer Engineering, 4 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 -
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Janne Haverinen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
810122P Computer Architecture 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The aim of the course is to provide basic understanding to the operation of a digital computer, and to provide basic knowledge for programming using a symbolic programming language.

Learning objectives: After passing the course, student can explain the basic operation principle of a computer, the phases of an instruction execution, and an interrupt mechanism. The student can explain the basic organization of a computer including CPU, ALU, memory, I/O device, bus, and a register. The student can describe some basic operations of a computer using a register transfer language, and explain the role of instruction format as a part of the control logic. The student can perform conversions between number systems such as decimal, binary and hexadecimal systems. The student can use and interpret the basic data representations used in a digital computer such as integers, fixed point numbers, floating point numbers, and ASCII symbols. The student can explain the arithmetic operations performed using two’s complement, the basic principles of a RISC architecture, and the connection of these principles to the performance of the computer. The student can explain a typical memory organization and terms like address space, cache memory, and virtual memory. The student can explain the principles of asynchronous communication, and the operation of the assembler. The student can create small programs using an assembly language.

Contents:
Computer organization and architecture, the operation principle of a computer, register transfer language, data types, interrupt, I/O devices, and memory organization. Assembly language and the operation of an assembler.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, programming exercise, and exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Digital Techniques I

Recommended or required reading:

521493S: Computer Graphics, 7 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
521140S Computer Graphics 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to supply the student with basic understanding of computer graphics, algorithms and applications.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to specify and design 2D graphics algorithms including: line drawing, polygon filling, clipping, and transformations, and 3D computer graphics algorithms including viewing transformations, hierarchical modeling, color, lighting and texture mapping. Moreover, he is able to explain the relationship between the 2D and 3D versions of such algorithms. He also has the necessary basic skills to use these basic algorithms available in OpenGL.

Contents:
The history and evolution of computer graphics; 2D graphics including: line drawing, polygon filling, clipping, and transformations, and 3D computer graphics algorithms including viewing transformations, hierarchical modeling, color, lighting and texture mapping; image processing, animation and virtual reality; graphics API (OpenGL) and Virtual Reality Modeling Language (VRML) for implementation.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course consists of lectures and several design exercises. The final grade is based on the combined points from exercises and final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
computer engineering, programming skills using C++

Recommended or required reading:
Lecture notes (in English); Materials in the internet (e.g. OpenGL redbook).

521261A: Computer Networks I, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettaja: Ojala, Timo Kullervo
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
Upon completing the course the student is able to explain the structure of the public Internet and the TCP/IP protocol stack, solve simple computer networking problems, and design and implement a small computer networking application.

Contents:
Basics of digital communication, most important access networks, Internet's architecture, TCP/IP protocol stack, the most important Internet applications, basics of Internet security.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises, and practical work. The course is passed with a final exam or with a set of intermediate exams, together with an approved practical work.

Recommended or required reading:
To be defined later.

521262S: Computer Networks II, 6 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2007 - 31.07.2012
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettaja: Ojala, Timo Kullervo
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Learning outcomes:
The course focuses on advanced issues on computer networking and the Internet.
Upon completing the course the student is able to explain the recent developments in the Internet, solve complicated computer networking problems, and design and implement a computer networking application.

Contents:
Brief recap of the basics of computer networking and the Internet, recent developments in access networks and the Internet protocol stack, multimedia, quality of service, session management, mobility management.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises, and practical work. The course is passed with a final exam or with a set of intermediate exams, together with an approved practical work. The implementation is fully English.

Recommended optional programme components:
Recommended courses include Computer Networks I, Operating Systems, Basics of Digital Communications, Telecommunications Software and Communication Networks I.

Recommended or required reading:

521498S: Computer Organization and Design, 5 op
Learning outcomes:
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to explain the relationships between the software and hardware of computer systems. The student is able to explain how hardware design decisions affect the performance of the software, and the performance of the software can be increased.

Contents:
Instruction set and arithmetic, translating and executing programs, assessing and understanding performance, processor’s datapath and control, enhancing performance with pipelining, exploiting memory hierarchy, peripherals.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Computer Engineering

Recommended or required reading:

721419P: Consumer Behavior, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Sinisalo, Jaakko Lauri Juhani
Opintokohteen kieleet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
   ay721419P  Consumer Behavior (OPEN UNI)  5.0 op

Voidaan suorittaa useasti?: Kyllä

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

470462A2: Control and Systems Engineering, 5 op

Voimassaolo: - 31.05.2015
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Process and Environmental Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Harri Aaltonen, Seppo Honkanen
Opintokohteen kieleet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
To give the student knowledge about the mathematical and practical methods used in control system design.
Learning outcomes: After completing the course the students can apply mathematical and graphical methods for the dynamics of the process characterisation and control design. The student can independently: form a linear dynamic process model and design the PID controller and analyse the behaviour of the closed-loop system.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. Examination.

Recommended or required reading:

521485S: DSP-laboratory Work, 3,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Learning outcomes:
The course concentrates on implementing basic algorithms and functions of digital signal processing using common modern programmable DSP processors.
Learning outcomes: After the course the student is able to use integrated design environments of digital signal processors for implementing and testing algorithms based on floating and fixed point representation.

Contents:
Sampling, quantization noise, signal generation, decimation and interpolation, FIR and IIR filter implementations, FFT and adaptive filter implementations.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course is based on a starting lecture and exercises that are done using development boards of modern 32-bit and 16-bit digital signal processors, and the respective software development tools. The course is passed by accepted and documented exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:
Digital filters, computer engineering, programming skills.

031017P: Differential Equations, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Hamina, Martti Aulis
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
800320A Differential equations 5.0 op
031076P Differential Equations 5.0 op

Language of instruction:
Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The students learn the concepts concerning differential equations and get the ability to read associated literature. The students will achieve adequate mathematical skills for treating differential equations.
They can identify simple analytically solvable differential equations and they can solve these by using various methods.

Learning outcomes: The students can apply differential equations as a mathematical model. They can identify and solve various differential equations and they have knowledge on basic solvability of differential equations. The student can use the Laplace transform as a solution method.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures 3h/week. Two intermediate exams or one final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Calculus I.

Recommended or required reading:

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521337A: Digital Filters, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to supply the student with basic understanding of digital signal processing and applications.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to specify and design respective frequency selective FIR and IIR filters using the most common methods. He is also able to solve for the impulse and frequency responses of FIR and IIR filters given as difference equations, transfer functions, or realization diagrams, and can present analyses of the aliasing and imaging effects based on the responses of the filters. Moreover, the student is able to explain the impacts of finite word length in filter design. After the course the student has the necessary basic skills to use signal processing tools available in Matlab environment and to judge the results.

Contents:
Aliasing, imaging, and their control using analog and digital filtering, discrete Fourier Transform, FTT, correlation, convolution, and their use for finite length subsequences, FIR and IIR filter design and realization structures, modeling and analysis of finite word length effects, fundamentals of multi-rate signal processing, fundamentals of adaptive filtering, and design tools for digital signal processing.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course is based on lectures and design exercises. The lectures follow a regular weekly schedule with Mondays reserved for easy problems that illuminate the theory and Tuesdays for more demanding exercises that illuminate design issues. These are followed by a week exam each Thursday. In total 10 week exams will be held. The recommended way to participate the course is in groups of four, in which case the points from each week exam is based on the answers of a member selected at random. The design exercises familiarize the students with the methods of digital signal processing using the Matlab software package. The course can be passed either with week exams or a final exam. In addition, the exercises need to be returned and accepted.

Recommended optional programme components:
signals and systems, complex analysis.

Recommended or required reading:

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521467S: Digital Image Processing, 5 op
Learning outcomes:
To make an introduction to digital image processing and image analysis.

Learning outcomes: After passing the course the student knows the theoretical foundations and most important application areas of digital image processing and image analysis. The student is able to apply spatial domain, frequency domain and wavelet-based image processing methods introduced in the course to solve practical problems in image enhancement, restoration, compression, segmentation and recognition.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises, examination. Interactive image processing in Matlab environment is introduced in the programming exercise.

Recommended optional programme components:
Basic studies of mathematics

Recommended or required reading:

521413A: Digital Techniques 1, 4 op

Learning outcomes:
After having completed the course student are expected to understand functional principles, implementation options, and logic design principles of the most usual digital equipment.

Learning outcomes: After the course, students are able to ably binary number system and Boolean algebra in the form of switching algebra to the design and functional analyze of simple digital circuits. In addition, they are also able to use in their designs graphical symbols specified in the dependency notation standard (SFS4612 ja IEEE/ANSI Std.91-1991) and different descriptions of function and structure of state machines. Based on this knowledge, students are able to implement and analyze digital devices consisting of ordinary simple digital components, especially FPGA circuits. After having assimilated the basic knowledge of digital technique, students are able to understand also the function and structure of micro controllers and micro processors.

Contents:
Boolean algebra, number notations, analyze and synthesis of combinatorial circuits, flip-flops, principles of state machine behavior, CPLD- and FPGA-circuits, physical characteristics of CMOS technology.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Recommended or required reading:
521404A: Digital Techniques 2, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The goal of the course is to familiarize students to the professional design flow, design methodology and implementation options of digital integrated circuits.

Osaamistavoitteet: After the course students are able to design high level architectures of digital systems and blocks of the system implemented by special hardware (ASIC and FPGA). Students are able to apply design methodologies and tools. Design verification and implementation analysis are emphasised. Students can simulate and model (VHDL modelling and VHDL simulation) digital systems and critically revalue the design also from the implementation's point of view.

Contents:

521445S: Digital Techniques 3, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The goal of the course is to familiarize students to the professional design flow, design methodology and implementation options of digital integrated circuits.

Contents:

521478S: Digital Video Processing, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Heikkilä, Janne Tapani
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Learning outcomes:
In this course students become familiar with basics of video processing and communications. The main emphasis is in video representation and coding.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to explain the basic formats and representations of digital video signals. He can analyze the frequency properties of video signals as well as the effects of sampling of multi-dimensional signals, and he can specify digital filters for video sampling rate conversions. He is able to model video content by using simple two- and three-dimensional models, and apply certain well-known methods for video motion estimation. The student can explain the essential parts of the techniques used in video coding and the most important properties of common video coding standards. He can also describe the general principles of scalable video coding and error resilient video coding.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises and Matlab design exercise. The course is passed with final exam and accepted Matlab exercise.

Recommended optional programme components:
Digital Image Processing, Digital Filters.

Recommended or required reading:

521266S: Distributed Systems, 6 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course

Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Ojala, Timo Kullervo
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Leikkaavuudet:
521290S Distributed Systems 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The course gives a description of the key principles of distributed systems and the major design paradigms used in implementing distributed systems.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the course the student is able to explain the key principles of distributed systems, apply them in evaluating the major design paradigms used in implementing distributed systems, solve distributed systems related problems, and design and implement a small distributed system.

Contents:
Communication, processes, naming, synchronization, consistency and replication, fault tolerance, security, distributed object-based systems, distributed file systems, distributed object-based systems, distributed coordination-based systems.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and practical work.
The course is passed with a final exam or with a set of intermediate exams, together with an approved practical work.

Recommended optional programme components:
Computer networks, Software Engineering.

Recommended or required reading:
521115S: EMC Design, 5 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Juha Häkkinen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
521172S  EMC Design  4.0 op
521172S-02  EMC Design, Exercise work  0.0 op
521172S-01  EMC Design, Exam  0.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The special requirements and limitations of EMC design provide directives for the equipment's interference emission and for their ability to operate as intended in environments/circumstances under interference. This has a great effect on electrical and mechanical design. The course introduces the EMC requirements for electrical equipment as well as methods to achieve them.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to name common EMC standards, and is able to use EMC testing equipment and methods. The student can explain the noise coupling mechanisms, and is able to use good design practices related to analogue and digital electronics design, grounding, cabling, filtering and shielding.

Contents:
EMC standards for emission and susceptibility, interference coupling, circuit design and grounding, connections, filtering and shielding. EMC testing laboratories, EMC tests and their background.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises and laboratory exercises. Final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:

Recommended or required reading:

721653P: Ec Systems, Implementation and Strategy, 5 op

Voimassaolo: - 31.07.2010
Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Kesti, Manne Kalervo
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojakosokuvauksia.

721672S: Economics of Network Industries, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
**521109A: Electrical Measurement Principles, 5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Intermediate Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Juha Saarela  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Learning outcomes:**  
The goal of this course is to give the theoretical and practical basis on electrical measuring techniques and to give basic knowledge to later studies. The course will also provide knowledge to use of general electrical measurement equipment.  
Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, students are be able to measure basic measurements with a ammeter, voltmeter and oscilloscope. They can estimate the validity of their measurements.  
**Contents:**  
Units of measures, standards of measures, analysis of errors, most commonly used analog and digital measuring methods, equipment and safety regulations.  
**Learning activities and teaching methods:**  
Lectures and laboratory exercises. One or two exams and passed lab exercises.  
**Recommended optional programme components:**  
Calculus I and II, Physics S.  
**Recommended or required reading:**  

**761103P: Electricity and Magnetism, 4 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Basic Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish  
**Leikkaavuudet:**  
761119P Electromagnetism 1 5.0 op  
761119P-01 Electromagnetism 1, lectures and exam 0.0 op  
761119P-02 Electromagnetism 1, lab. exercises 0.0 op  
761113P-01 Electricity and magnetism, lectures and exam 0.0 op  
761113P-02 Electricity and magnetism, lab. exercises 0.0 op  
761113P Electricity and magnetism 5.0 op  
766319A Electromagnetism 7.0 op  

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

**521103S: Electroceramics and Intelligent Materials, 4 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies  
**Laji:** Course
Learning outcomes:
The course introduces the student to properties and application areas of functional ceramics that are used in electronics. Besides traditional passive components the application area consists of energy sources based in fuel cells, chemical sensors based in ceramics, high-temperature superconductors, piezoelectric precision actuators, ferroelectric memories, pyroelectric infrared detectors, electro-optical light quides and switches and magnetic microwave and antenna components.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the course, the student is able to estimate the properties and usability of functional ceramics in different component applications of electronics and can perform theoretical calculatory structural dimensioning for them. The student is able to compare and choose applicable processing methods for the production of abovementioned functional structures. In addition the student is able to interpret new research results of the field and recognizes their application areas.

Contents:
Microstructures and special features of ceramic materials, dielectric-, polarization and electrical conductivity properties and the influence of lattice defects on these properties, fabrication and processing of ceramics, ceramic conductors and insulators, piezoelectric and ferroelectric materials, pyroelectric and electro-optical materials, magnetic materials.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
2 hours of lectures and 2 hours of exercises every week. The course is passed with a final exam.

721426P: Electronic Commerce, 5 op
Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Salo, Jari Tapani
Opintokohde: Finnish
Voidaan suorittaa useasti: Kyllä

Ei opintojaksokuvausia.

521208A: Electronic Components, 2,5 op
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohde: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The course provides basic concepts of electronic components (especially passive) and technologies in their fabrication and assembling to electronic circuits.

Learning outcomes: Student is able to compare and choose the right passive component for electronics design to suit the requirements of application and environment. Student can classify different circuit board techniques and is able to choose proper coupling techniques. Student also recognizes parasitic phenomenon on component and device level. In addition student can justify the need of reliability and testing of electronics.

Contents:
Passive electronic components (resistors, capacitors and wound components) together with their structures and properties at different frequencies. Interconnection technologies and circuit fabrication (PCBs and hybrid circuits). Parasitic electric and electromagnetic effects and distributed parameters in high-frequency circuits. The concept of reliability.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures. The course is passed by a final exam.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**521430A: Electronic Measurement Techniques, 6 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Intermediate Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Juha Saarela  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish  

**Leikkaavuudet:**
- 521092A  Electronic Measurement Techniques  5.0 op  
- 521171A  Electronic Measurement Techniques  6.5 op  
- 521171A-01  Electronic measurement techniques, exam  0.0 op  
- 521171A-02  Electronic measurement techniques, exercise work  0.0 op  

**Learning outcomes:**
The goal of the course is to deepen the knowledge of the field of electronic measurement techniques, to become familiar with censoring principles, measurements of amplifier and filter properties, interference problems and common connector and digital interface solutions and the principles of the processing of measurement results.

Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, students can plan and implement complicated measurements with oscilloscopes and basic measurements with spectrum analyzers and light detectors. Students can measure common sources of noise and interference and can name means to control them. Students can name methods to realize electrical quantities.

**Contents:**
Calibration, measurement amplifiers, spectrum analysers and correlation measurements, noise and interference, grounding, CMR and processing of measurement results

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures and laboratory exercises. One or two exams and passed lab exercises.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Electrical Measurement Principles, Analogue Electronics I, Digital Techniques I.

**Recommended or required reading:**
Ask the lecturer.

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**521436S: Electronic Research Exercise, 3.5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Juha Kostamovaara  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish  

**Leikkaavuudet:**
- 521308S  Electronic Research Exercise  5.0 op
Learning outcomes:
To familiarize the student with independent research work in a field of electronics circuit, device and system development and to give a deeper knowledge in a certain sector of electronics.

Learning outcomes: On completion of the study module students should be able to carry out small-scale electronic circuit or instrument design assignments using appropriate methods and report on the results both orally and in writing.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course contains an exercise, in which the student gets a deeper insight in a selected sector of electronics supervising by a researcher in Electronics Laboratory and writes afterwards a short research report. The word "familiarize" means in practice that the student acquires information from publications, for example. The research work may contain real electronic circuit design, simulations and experiments. The exercise does not contain direct construction of a device like in the course "Electronics Design and Construction Exercise". The research topics belong to the research projects of Electronics Laboratory. This course prepares the student for his diploma work. The student can carry out this course at 3rd year and it is recommended for those students who are interested in research. The grade is given according to the statement of the supervisor and documentation of the work.

Recommended optional programme components:

521405A: Electronic System Design, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The main goal of the course is to introduce methods and techniques needed in designing larger electronic entities such as equipment and systems.

Contents:
Electronic product design process, patents, test design, and EMC/LVD standards, Characteristics of ASIC technology and design, Characteristics of highspeed digital design. Reliability engineering. Documentation design

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course includes 3 h of lectures and 2 h of exercises per week. The course will be passed by means of a final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:

Recommended or required reading:

521223S: Electronic and Optoelectronic Materials, 5 op
**Learning outcomes:**
The main objective is introduction to the materials used in electronics and optoelectronics. The course provides basic knowledge on the use, properties and phenomena of these materials. Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to describe the behavior of insulators in steady and alternating fields, basics of magnetic materials and concepts of magnetism, properties and applications of electroceramics and optoelectronic materials. Student can also evaluate the usability of different materials in electronics and optoelectronics.

**Contents:**

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures, exercises and design exercises. The course is passed by a final exam and exercises.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Introduction to Material Physics

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**521432A: Electronics Design I, 5 op**

**Learning outcomes:**
To give the student the basic information about analogue electronics design. The course is continuation to Principles of Electronics Design.

Learning outcomes: On completion of the study module students should be able to recount the principles governing the design of multistage amplifiers, analyse and set the frequency response of a transistor amplifier and make use of feedback to improve the properties of an amplifier in the desired manner. They should also be able to analyse the stability of a given degree of feedback amplification and to dimension an amplifier correctly to ensure stability. Students should similarly be able to describe the principles governing the design of power amplifiers, to make widespread use of operational amplifiers for realizing electronic structural blocks and to take account of the limitations imposed by the non-idealities inherent in operational amplifiers. They should be able to design low-frequency oscillators, to explain the operating principles of radio frequency oscillators and resonance amplifiers and to recount the basic principles governing the functions and properties of emitter-coupled logic.

**Contents:**
Frequency response of transistor amplifier, differential amplifier, feedback, stability and nonidealities of feedback amplifier, comparator, output stages and power amplifiers, application of operational amplifier, oscillators, tuned amplifiers and ECLlogic. Implementation: Lectures and exercises. This course is required when participating in Laboratory Exercises on Analogue Electronics. Final exam.

**Recommended optional programme components:**

**Recommended or required reading:**
Learning outcomes:
The goal is to reinforce and further develop the student's understanding of concepts of analogue circuit blocks and their application and use in the design of electronic equipment. The course also gives basic skills for the design of integrated building blocks. Noise and modeling of noise in electrical circuits, and the structures and properties of DA/AD converters are covered.

Learning outcomes: On completion of the study module students should be able to explain the structures and operating principles of the passive and active (BJT and MOS) components available for use in modern IC technologies, analyse and design integrated structural blocks based on these components, such as operational amplifiers, comparators and sampling circuits, and estimate and minimize the effects of noise on these. They should also be able to explain the terminology connected with DA and AD conversion and converters and to analyse and outline their main structural principles and evaluate their characteristics.

Contents:
Modeling of BJT and MOS transistors, CMOS and BJT building blocks especially as IC-realizations, noise and analysis of noise, internal structure of operational amplifiers, critical parameters, comparators, S/H-circuits, structures and properties of A/D and D/A converters.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises and a small design work. Final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Electronics Design I.

Recommended or required reading:
Contents:
Advanced operational amplifier topologies, especially differential ones, bandgap and PTAT bias circuits and references, problems related to the design of multi-stage amplifiers (output stages, LP/LV implementations), signal sampling and error sources related to it, SC-techniques (especially in filters), implementation principles of continuous time IC filters, __-techniques in general and particularly in AD /DA converters, operations with frequency/phase domain signals, design of IC layout.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises and an extended laboratory exercise. In the laboratory exercise CAD tools used in IC design and a complete IC design flow become familiar. Lectures and exercises are on periods 3 and 4 and the laboratory exercise on periods 5 and 6. The course may include seminar-type study. The course will be passed by means of a final exam and a passed laboratory exercise.

Recommended or required reading:
Prerequisites: Filter theory, Electronics Design II, Principles of Microelectronics and Micromechanics (recommended).

521441S: Electronics Design and Construction Exercise, 6,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Kari Määttä
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
521300S Electronics Design and Construction Exercise 6.0 op

Learning outcomes:
To familiarize the student with independent electrical circuit and system design and with the methods and tools used in the design process. The course prepares the student for the diploma work in the area of circuits and system design.

Contents:
Design and construction of an electronic device or a part of a device according to the given specification. The task can be part of an industrial research or a product design project. Experienced designers are used as instructors. The task can be carried out by one person or by a team of two persons. The mark will be decided on the basis of the statement of the instructor and the report provided by the student. Starting from spring 2003 an alternative for normal design/contruction work is to take part in a special course, in which a mixed mode analog IC is designed. This design task is executed under supervision in the workstation class and the whole IC design flow and the IC design software are studied. It is possible that the number of the students taking part in the IC design course may be limited on the basis of successful progress in electronics studies.

Recommended optional programme components:

521141P: Elementary Programming, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Language of instruction:
Finnish

Learning outcomes:
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to recognize the basic programming concepts and structures. Moreover, the student is able to implement small programs.

Contents:
History of programming, basic concepts of programming, basic structures of programming languages, solving problems by programming

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, many programming exercises

Recommended or required reading:
Will be announced later

521275A: Embedded Software Project, 8 op

Learning outcomes:
To familiarize students with modern embedded system development with modern methods and tools.

Learning Outcomes: Embedded software project is the final course in the Bachelor's degree. The skills to pass this course have been acquired in precious courses. During the course, students work in groups to implement a program into an embedded system and write a Bachelor's thesis on the work. The subject of the program is not necessarily covered in previous courses.

After completing the course work, students have demonstrated that they can employ their skills in acquiring information to find a feasible solution to a given problem while still addressing the constraints imposed by a given embedded system. The student has shown that they are capable of designing and then implementing the non-trivial solution as a program to the given embedded system. Furthermore, they have demonstrated that they are capable of writing good-quality scientific text, including a literature survey, theory, technical documentation, testing documentation and other necessary chapters to form an acceptable Bachelor's thesis.

Contents:
Development tools, practical application programme for an embedded system.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Pair project with monitoring meetings and a compulsory exercise.

Recommended optional programme components:
Recommended or required reading:
Data periodicals, handouts, handbooks.

521423S: Embedded System Project, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Juha Röning
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Learning outcomes:
The objective of this course is to familiarize students to modern embedded system development process with hands on approach.
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to do an embedded system development process from a requirement specification to a prototype. Based on the requirement specification the student can create a system level design, select components, design a printed circuit board and manufacture it, assemble the board, and design, implement, test and debug software for the system, and finally achieve a result that fulfills the given requirements.

Contents:
Creating a simple prototype level device, based on the Atmel AVR microcontroller. Demonstration of the prototype. Applicable components and tools: avr-gcc, Eagle/Orcad, AVR Studio, JTAG-ICE.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course is a project that is made with groups of three students. The proceeding of the project is monitored by meetings with assistants.

Recommended optional programme components:

Recommended or required reading:
Assignment, component datasheets, manuals, www-pages.

521268A: Embedded Systems, 4,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Janne Haverinen
Opintokohteen oppimateriaali:
Berger, Arnold S., , 2002
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Learning outcomes:
The aim of the course is to provide the basic knowledge about the design and implementation of embedded systems. The course will introduce the design life cycle of the embedded systems, and a basic tool set for embedded systems development. The course also provides the basic knowledge about the hardware programming with an Atmel AVR series microcontroller.

Learning objectives: After passing the course a student can explain the life cycle of the embedded system, the characteristic features related to embedded systems development, and the risks involved. In addition, the student can explain the roles of the client and the system developer during the requirements specification, and the role of the iteration phase as a part of the requirements specification phase. The student can explain the factors affecting to SW/HW partitioning process, and the concept of SW/HW dualism. The student can fairly analyze the factors affecting to the selection of the processor and the operating system. The student can recognize the basic development tools used and their possible advantages and disadvantages. The student can compare various testing approaches. The
student can explain how a design error affects to the final cost of the system in different phases of the development. The student can do some basic I/O programming using C programming language.

**Contents:**
The embedded design life cycle, the selection process, the partitioning decision, the development environment, the special software techniques, a basic toolset, JTAG/ICE, testing, I/O programming.

**Recommended activities and teaching methods:**
- Lectures, laboratory exercise, and exam.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
- Computer Engineering, Programming Exercise, Introduction to C Programming, Digital Techniques I.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**521142A: Embedded Systems Programming, 5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Intermediate Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Riekki, Jukka Pekka  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish  
**Voidaan suorittaa useasti:** Kyllä

**Language of instruction:**  
Finnish  

**Learning outcomes:**
- Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to implement small C programs both in PC environment and for embedded systems with memory-mapped I/O. Moreover, the student is able to recognize how embedded systems programming differs from programming general-purpose computers.

**Contents:**
- Basics of C, bitwise operations, memory management, memory-mapped I/O devices, hardware registers, interrupts
- Learning activities and teaching methods:
  - Lectures, many programming exercises
- **Recommended optional programme components:**
  - Elementary programming
- **Recommended or required reading:**
  - Will be announced later

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**521331A: Filters, 4 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Intermediate Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Rahkonen, Timo Erkki  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Leikkaavuudet:**
- 521304A Filters 5.0 op

**Language of instruction:**  
The course and exercises are held in Finnish

**Learning outcomes:**
- After completing the course the student can construct a needed pole-zero map for a given frequency response, can perform frequency and impedance scaling, can choose an appropriate
prototype filter and solve the required order of the filter. Further, he can synthesize simple passive and active filters, and understands the principles for optimising the dynamic range of active filters, and understands the basic limitations of various filter implementation technologies.

**Contents:**
Prototype filters (Butterworth, Chebychev, Bessel etc.), frequency transforms and impedance conversions. Implementations using lumped and distributed circuits. Active filters. Sensitivity analysis and optimizing the dynamic range of filter stages.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures and exercises together 5 hours per week. Design exercise and final exam.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Knowledge in circuit theory and analog design.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**477505S: Fuzzy-neuromethods in Process Automation, 4 op**

**Voimassaolo:** 01.08.2005 -

**Opiskelumooto:** Advanced Studies

**Laji:** Course

**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Process and Environmental Engineering

**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail

**Opettajat:** Esko Juuso

**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Leikkaavuudet:**

477525S  Computational intelligence in automation  5.0 op

**Language of instruction:**
Finnish and English

**Learning outcomes:**
The objective of the course is to provide advanced understanding on the methodologies and applications of intelligent systems, especially in process automation.

Learning outcomes: After the course the student is capable of explaining the concepts of intelligent systems and operation principles of fuzzy set systems, neural networks, neuro-fuzzy systems and genetic algorithms. The student has skills to construct and tune fuzzy models in Matlab-Simulink environment and to explain the operation of these models. The student is able to explain in an integrating way the principle concepts of neural computing and construct neural network models in Matlab-Simulink environment. The student recognizes the key problems of the data-driven modelling and is able to choose suitable solutions which ensure generalization. The student is able to explain the operation principles of genetic algorithms and to use them in optimization. Moreover, the student is able to describe alternative solutions for dynamic models, hyper plane methods and hybrid solutions. The student can explain the key concepts of cellular automata and evolutionary computation. After the course the student is able to search other relevant programming tools.

**Contents:**
Modelling, modular and equation based simulation, dynamic simulation, intelligent methods in simulation, simulation in automation, event handling in continuous simulation, simulation of production processes, distributed simulation, integration with other systems, simulation languages and programming tools.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
The course consists of lectures, several exercises, a case study, two seminars and a final report. The case study covers several topics applied in a chosen problem. Each seminar presentation concentrates on a single topic. The final grade is based on the combined points from exercises, case study, seminar and the final report. Final exam is an alternative for the final report. Reports and exams can be done also in English.

**Recommended or required reading:**
Lecture notes and exercise materials. Material is in Finnish and in English.
Learning outcomes:
A student is able to explain user-computer interaction principles types, mechanisms on the area of smartphones and interoperable smart environments, and the student is able to apply the methods in a creative and innovative way to the selected application areas. After the course the student is able evaluate critically the applicability of interaction techniques and provide solutions to interaction technique design challenges.

Contents:
Design processes and guidelines to develop professional quality user interfaces. Techniques for physical selection interaction. Techniques for context aware interaction with multitude of context types. Techniques and principles for multimodal interaction (for example interaction based on mixture of modalities; gesture, graphics, audio, context and touch). Mechanisms for context-based interaction adaptivity.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, Seminar presentations, Mandatory design excersice.

Recommended optional programme components:
Required skills: Programming skills, intelligent systems

Recommended or required reading:
Lecture material. Selected scientific publications.

Assessment methods and criteria:
To pass the course accepted written exam and accepted design excersice are required.
521032A: Information Engineering Study, 3 - 8 op

**Language of instruction:**
Finnish/English

**Learning outcomes:**
In this course the student learns basic research skills by writing a thesis that fulfills the principles of scientific reporting. Another objective is to provide deeper knowledge on the given subject area.

Learning outcomes: After the course the student has rudimentary skills for doing a literature study and using it to write a short thesis that fulfills the principles of scientific writing. He can explain the most essential related methods, and he can utilize the terminology of the given subject in written and oral communications. The student is able to tell about good research practices and use them when working in research oriented tasks.

**Contents:**
The student makes himself familiar with the problems, concepts and methods of the subject area using scientific literature. He may also implement the selected methods and produce own experimental data. The material obtained is then analyzed and represented as a written thesis that follows the guidelines of the diploma thesis when applicable. Special attention is paid to coverage, consistency and clarity of the presentation.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
The subject is selected together with the supervisor. The course includes self-studying and meetings with the supervisor. The thesis can be made also in groups of two students provided that the individual part each student is sufficient and the roles have been clearly specified in the thesis submitted for review. Completing the course requires that the thesis has been accepted.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Basic mathematics and related intermediate courses.

**Recommended or required reading:**
The material is determined based on the subject.
Learning outcomes:
Course aims at providing insight into the structure, services, techniques and networks of modern information networks, and involved strategic decisions. Course provide introduction in applying the converged service techniques and understanding the related theoretic models.

Learning objectives: Student can explain the essential concepts and fundamentals of the information networks structures. Student can explain related theoretic models and classify different service technologies. Student can recognize the role of networked technologies in the implementation of various information network services.

Contents:
Network theory, traffic theory, game theory, information network services, service platforms, service architectures, network effects, service adoption, network strategies, peer-to-peer network techniques.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and group work. Grade is determined by a final exam. Group work can provide additional points to exam. Course materials are available at OPTIMA. Further information: http://www.ee.oulu.fi/research/tklab/courses/521499A/

Recommended optional programme components:
recommended courses include Introduction to Telecommunication Engineering (521319A), Software Engineering (521457A), Operating Systems (521453A) and Eletronic commerce (721426A).

Recommended or required reading:

Learning outcomes:
The aim of the course is to provide skills for the student to do research on information networks study area by writing a report according to the principles of scientific writing. In addition students get deepened understanding of the studied topic.

Learning objectives: Student can procure a scientific report in required format and language specifications. Student can use scientific method in research and can organize the written study in a systematic and clear way.

Contents:
Students familiarises with the problematics, conceptys and methods based on literature study and research publications. Student can do research on computer science or utilizing multidisciplinary approach. Methodology is selected based on the topic. Results are analyzed and presented as written study, where the layout and format follows the guidelines given for diploma theses. Emphasis is given into extensiveness, organization, consistency and substance of the presented information.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Topic of the study is agreed with the supervisor. Work is done independently with some counseling with the supervisor. Study can be done in groups of two persons, but the independent work part of each
must be big enough for each and the division of work must be clear when the report is returned. Approved report is required for passing the course.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Basic studies of the Information Networks study program, and relevant subject studies for the topic.

**Recommended or required reading:**
Based on the topic.

**521496S: Information Networks System Design, 5 op**

**Voimassaolo:** 01.08.2005 - 31.12.2012  
**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Learning outcomes:**
The aim of the course is to provide students advanced knowledge on the design criterias, implementation and testing of the systems hardware level architecture.

**Learning objectives:** Student can produce design and requirement specification and other related project documentation. Student can implement system integration and other required hardware or software components based on the architecture specification, and also functional testing.

**Contents:**
Information networks systems design and implementation work, include the following three aspects:

1. Architecture specification design and requirement specification for the implemented system

2. Implementation the hardware and software components based on the architecture specification, to achieve system integration goals

3. Functional testing of the systems and project reporting

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Course is done as independent design work within 1-3 member groups, for topic of novel systems areas. Work involves design and implementation of whole or part of information network system by case studing a service example. Further information: http://www.ee.oulu.fi/research/tklab/courses/521496S/

**Recommended optional programme components:**
courses included in the B.Sc level for software and electronics courses

**Recommended or required reading:**
Depending on the topic, including standards specifications and software/hardware API documentations

**030005P: Information Skills, 1 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Basic Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Faculty of Technology  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Koivuniemi, Mirja-Liisa, Sassali, Jani Henrik  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish  

**Leikkaavuudet:**

030004P Introduction to Information Retrieval 0.0 op

**Language of instruction:**
English  

**Learning outcomes:**
Students know the different phases of information retrieval process and basic techniques of scientific information retrieval. They will find the most important reference databases of their discipline and know how to evaluate information sources and retrieval results.

Contents:
Retrieval of scientific information, the retrieval process, key databases of the discipline, and evaluation of information retrieval and information sources.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course involves training sessions (8h), web-based learning materials, exercises in the Optima learning environment and a final assignment on a topic of the student's own choice.

Recommended or required reading:
Web-based learning material (http://www.kirjasto.oulu.fi/index.php?id=822)

Assessment methods and criteria:
Passing the course requires participation in the training sessions and successful completion of the course assignments.

Grading:
pass/fail

Person responsible:

031047S: Introduction Course to the Boundaryelement Method, 6,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Hamina, Martti Aulis
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

031083S Principles of the boundary element method 7.0 op

Leikkaavuudet:

Learning outcomes:
The student is given a description of the mathematical machinery which is necessar for implementation of the boundary element method. Both theoretical and practical aspects are included.

Learning Outcomes: The students will be able to program a solution algorithm by using the Boundary Element Method. They understand the underlying principles of basic numerical methods (FDM, FEM, BEM) used for approximate solution of the boundary value problem of the potential equation.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and classroom exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:
Calculus I and II, matrix algebra, differential equations, numerical methods.

Recommended or required reading:

801346A: Introduction to Cryptography, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Mathematical Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Learning outcomes:
The students are introduced to the physical principles of electronic and atomic phenomena existing in electronic materials and components. The connections to the general principles of solid state physics are emphasized in the consideration of the phenomena.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course, student is able to explain the basic concepts related to materials physics. He can outline the crystal structure of the solids and the crystalline binding and is able to explain the principles of the theory used in describing the different kinds of waves traveling in solids. Moreover, he can explain of the statistical models used in describing the thermal properties of the solids and is able to apply those on calculation of the charge carrier distributions of the semiconductors. He can also outline the free electron model of metals and formation of the energy band structure of the crystals and their significance to the electrical properties of materials. He is able to explain the basic phenomena related to semiconductors and pn-junctions and can apply this information on analyzing the operation of the components based on semiconductor materials.

Contents:
Crystal structures and cohesion. Waves and defects in crystals. Basic principles of quantum mechanics and thermal properties (statistics). Free electron model of metals, energy bands and brillouin zones in crystals. Basic phenomena of semiconductors and pn-junctions.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. The course is passed by a final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Basic physics and mathematics

Recommended or required reading:
Contents:
Integrated circuits: materials, methods, components and circuit technologies. Thick film hybrid
techniques. Fabrication of micromechanical structures. Application examples.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and demonstration including design work. Final exam.

Recommended or required reading:
Lecture notes. D.V. Morgan, K. Board: An Introduction to Semiconductor Microtechnology, John Wiley &

031025A: Introduction to Optimization, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Ruotsalainen Keijo
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Language of instruction:
Finnish. English for the students in the International Master program.

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to provide the mathematical foundations of the optimization methods, to
analyze their basic theoretical properties and demonstrate their performances on examples.
Learning outcomes: The student learns to solve convex optimization problems with the basic
optimization algorithms. He/She is able to form the necessary and sufficient conditions for the
optimization problem and is able to form the corresponding dual problem.

Contents:
gradient algorithm. Barrier- and penalty function methods. Implementation: Lectures 3h/week, Exercises
2h/week. Two intermediate exams or one final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Calculus 1, Calculus 2, Matrix algebra.

Recommended or required reading:
• K. Ruotsalainen, Optimoinnin perusteet (lecture notes in finnish)
• P. Ciarlet; Introductionto numerical linear algebra and optimization
• M. Bazaraa, H. Sherali, C.M. Shetty; Nonlinear programming

080901A: Introduction to Technology in Clinical Medicine, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Institute of Health Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521319A: Introduction to Telecommunication Engineering, 2,5 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2006 - 31.07.2012
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Matti Latva-aho
Learning outcomes:
The course gives an overview to wireless communication systems, basic concept, key technologies and future trends as well as an overview to teaching and research given by Telecommunication laboratory.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to use the basic concepts of different areas of data communication systems to describe the functionality of a communication system. The student recognizes the different parts of a digital communication system and is capable of answering simple questions related to the system.

Contents:
History of telecommunications, wireless transmission techniques, radio engineering, communication networks, communication signal processing, basics of communication theory.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Two to four hours of lectures per week. Written final exam.

Recommended or required reading:
Lecture notes.

521481P: Introduction to the Use of Workstation, 1 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Language of instruction:
Finnish and English

Learning outcomes:
Give the student basic skills in using Unix-based workstations. After the course the student has a user account in the electrical engineering workstation network.
Osaamistavoitteet: After passing the course, the student can explain the directory structure of a Unix-based system and is able to use a workstation from the command line interface. The student finds help for new commands from the manual pages, can modify file access rights and finds files from the directory tree.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lab exercises. Preliminary assignments.

Recommended or required reading:
Hand-out.

521378A: Laboratory Exercises in Telecommunication Engineering, 4,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
To introduce the student to measurements and measurement documentation of communication systems. Measurements give information about communication system components, operational principles and performance. A range of common communications system measurement instruments are studied and used in the exercises.

Contents:
- Radio interface and spectrum. Measurements of radio system components. Performance measurements of communication systems. Implementation: Laboratory exercises. Exercises include both measurements and documentation. The grade is given according to the written reports.

Recommended optional programme components:

Recommended or required reading:
- Laboratory exercise manual(s).

521433A: Laboratory Exercises on Analogue Electronics, 3 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Juha Kostamovaara
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
- 521307A Laboratory Exercises on Analogue Electronics 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
Design exercises are used to deepen the understanding of the material presented in Principles of Electronics Design and Analogue Electronics I. Implementation: Independent design exercise, which is checked by CAD simulations and experimentally. Simulations are carried out in PSpice environment. Learning outcomes: On completion of the study module students should be able to design basic electronic structural blocks and verify their functioning in a CAD simulation environment. They should be able independently to realize and test a small-scale design object employing the analogue technique.

Recommended optional programme components:
- Both Principles of Electronics Design and Analogue Electronics I must have been accepted.

812641S: Location and Context Based Services, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jouni Markkula
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Ei opintojakokuvauksia.

721673A: M-Commerce, 5 op

Voimassaolo: - 31.07.2010
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Miikka Blomster
Learning outcomes:
To make an introduction to computer vision.
Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the student can utilize common machine vision methods for various image analysis problems. He is able to carry out region segmentation and pattern recognition using color, texture and shape descriptors computed from images. He can use motion information in image analysis and model matching in image registration and object recognition. The student can explain the basics of geometric computer vision and is able to calibrate cameras as well as to obtain 3D coordinate measurements from the scene using for example stereo imaging. After the course the student has the rudimentary skills to use the Matlab environment and its tools for implementing machine vision methods and analyzing the results.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises, examination. Laboratory exercises using Matlab environment.

Recommended optional programme components:
Digital image processing

Recommended or required reading:
031028S: Mathematical Signal Processing, 6 op

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Mathematics Division  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Seikkala, Seppo  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Leikkaavuudet:**  
031079S  
Mathematical Signal Processing 5.0 op

**Learning outcomes:**  
The aim of the course is to provide the student with frequency analysis of multidimensional and multichannel signals and of processing signals in discrete/analog LTI (linear time invariant) and LSI (linear shift invariant) systems. Also mathematical basics of wavelet analysis and image processing are given.

**Contents:**  
Two dimensional Fourier analysis of signals and its applications to image processing, analysis of two dimensional LSI systems, multichannel signals and LTI systems, wavelets in signal processing, mathematics of image processing.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**  
Term course. Lectures 4 h/week. A final exam.

**Recommended or required reading:**  
Lecture notes; Marple:Digital Spectral Analysis with Applications

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031023P: Mathematical Structures for Computer Science, 5 op

**Opiskelumuoto:** Basic Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Mathematics Division  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Matti Peltola  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Leikkaavuudet:**  
ay031023P  
Mathematical Structures for Computer Science (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

**Learning outcomes:**  
The course gives the elementary theory of logic, predicate logic and multi-valued logic as well as basic theory of set theory and number theory. The automata theory and the theory of formal languages is introduced.

**Contents:**  
Elementary logic. Mathematical induction. Boolean algebra and set theory. Theory of
Learning activities and teaching methods:
Course. Lectures 4 h/week. Two examinations or a final examination.

Recommended or required reading:

031019P: Matrix Algebra, 3,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Matti Peltola
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
031078P Matrix Algebra 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The course gives the elementary theory of linear equations, matrices and vector spaces. The eigenvalues and eigenvectors with applications are introduced.
Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to apply arithmetic operations of matrices. He can solve system of linear equations by matrix methods and can apply iterative methods to find the solution of the system of linear equations. The student is able to recognise the vector space and can relate the concepts of linear transform and matrix. He can analyse matrices by the parameters, vectors and vector spaces of matrices. The student is able to diagonalize matrices and apply diagonalization to the simple applications.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Term course. Lectures 4 h/week. Two examinations or final examination.

Recommended or required reading:

800653S: Matrix Theory, 10 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Mathematical Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521110S: Measuring and Testing Systems, 6 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2013 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Juha Häkkinen
Learning outcomes:
The goal of this course is to teach measurement and testing systems generally. Constructions, connections, software, data acquisition as well as widely used interfaces are included in this course. Also methods to analyze measured signals especially to take care of eliminating disturbances are considered.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to explain the principles of measuring and testing systems, and is able to compare the properties and performance of different communication techniques used in measurement systems. The student is able to design an application which controls a measurement system and stores the measurement data. Additionally, the student is able to realize essential multisensor systems and large systems which utilize data networks, and can give examples of practical measurement systems found in the industry and in medicine.

Contents:
Basics of measurement and testing systems, data transmission in measurement systems, software and data acquisition, design of measurement system, examples of measurement systems in industry and medicine, wide measurement systems using data networks, test system applications.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and laboratory exercises. Final exam and passed laboratory exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:
Electronic Measurement Techniques.

Recommended or required reading:
Handout. Lab-View material

764369A: Medical Equipments, 3 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521216S: Microelectronics Packaging Technology and Reliability, 7 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The students are introduced to the packaging and interconnection technologies and to the reliability and testing of electronics packaging technology.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the course the student can explain what is meant by microjoining techniques and what are the pros and cons of these. The student can tell what different kind of materials, and why, are used in IC packaging technology. He can describe the module techniques and the basics for wafer level packaging. He can explain how the electronic packaging technologies have been developed, since the invention of the transistor, up to date and how this development will continue in the future. In addition, the student can explain, study and predict the failure mechanism's of an electronic device. He can apply environmental testing and statistical methods to predict the reliability.

Contents:
components and packaging methods and analyzing these. Methods of environmental testing, screening and quality control. 

Learning activities and teaching methods: 
Lectures and literature review. The course is passed by a final exam and an accepted literature review. 

Recommended optional programme components: 
Introduction to Microelectronics and Micromechanics. 

Recommended or required reading: 

521224S: Microelectronics and Micromechanics, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies 
Laji: Course 
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering 
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail 
Opintokohteen kielet: English 
Leikkaavuudet: 
521074S Microelectronics and Micromechanics 5.0 op 

Learning outcomes: 
The course provides advanced knowledge on the semiconductor techniques of VLSI and on special topics of micromechanics and hybrid fabrication. Especially recent progress on the field is introduced in application point of view. 
Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student can give account on correlations between basic physics/chemistry and materials processing/technology in microelectronics, micromechanics and nanotechnology. The student can describe design aspects and operation principles of micro and nano-devices. The students get acquainted with working in laboratory environment similar to those in academic and industrial research labs. Laboratory work practice on either (i) thin film fabrication in clean room, (ii) inkjet printing and electrical characterization of thin film devices with nanoparticles or (iii) synthesis of carbon nanotubes and characterization by electron microscopy techniques will provide a good opportunity also to learn how to design and run experiments safely and manage laboratory reports. 

Contents: 

Recommended optional programme components: 
Introduction to Microelectronics and Micromechanics. 

Recommended or required reading: 
Will be informed during lectures

521203S: Micromodules, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies 
Laji: Course 
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering 
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail 
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish 

Learning outcomes:
The student get acquainted to system level packaging technologies and applications and how these will be developed in the future.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the course the student can explain what is meant with system level packaging and how the strong miniaturization on IC requires new system level packaging techniques to be developed. He can explain why active and passive components are being, more and more, embedded to be a part of the circuit board. The student can tell what is the meaning of SOB, MCM, SOC, SIP and SOP and how the system level packaging technology will be developed during the next 10 – 20 years. In addition he can explain why and how optoelectronics will be migrate towards circuit board and components on it, and can explain the packaging methods of MEMS components. Upon completing the course the student can make small-scale literature reviews.

Contents: System level packaging technologies: SOC, SIP and SOP. Multilayer printed circuit boards and embedding components. Optoelectronics and MEMS component packaging

Learning activities and teaching methods: Lectures and a literature review. The course is passed by a final exam and an accepted literature review. The course rank is a weighted average (2 and 1) from exam and literature review.


Recommended or required reading: Lecture notes, Rao R. Tummala and Madhavan Swaminathan, Introduction to system-on-package (SOP): miniaturization of the entire system.

521228S: Microsensors, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet: 521072S Microsensors 5.0 op

Learning outcomes: The course provides knowledge of electrical and optical microsensors, their structure, operation principles, and use in various applications. Course also introduces to design and fabrication of main sensor types for different forms of energy.


Learning activities and teaching methods: Lectures 2 hours/week and calculation exercises 1 hour/week.


521113S: Mixed-signal Testing, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Learning outcomes:
The goal of the course is to deepen the knowledge of life cycle testing of mixed-signal devices. Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to use production testing techniques from the life-cycle testing and re-usability points of view. The student can compare different testing techniques of analogue, digital and RF-electronics, which have been implemented using either embedded testing methods or external automatic testing equipment. Additionally, the student is able to use DSP-based testing and remote testing, and compare different test interfaces and data busses.

Contents:
Design for testability, DC- and parametric measurements, dynamic tests, constructions of testers, test signal generation and measurement, mixed-signal test buses, converter tests, data analysis, diagnostics, DSP-based tests, embedded testing.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. Final Exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Electronics Design I, Testing Techniques of Electronics.

Recommended or required reading:
M. Burns, G.W. Roberts: An Introduction to Mixed-Signal IC Test and Measurement.

815349A: Mobile Internet Service Architecture, 7 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

811359A: Mobile Systems Programming, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
815308A Embedded Software Development Environments 4.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521333A: Mobile Telecommunication Systems, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Savo Giusic
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Learning outcomes:
To get the basic understanding of mobile communication systems dimensioning and performance. To learn some of the current and developing mobile communication system standards and to prepare students to understand the structure, functionality and dimensioning of these systems.
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to determine the values of the main parameters of WCDMA physical layer and power control. The student can also determine 3G channel model and derive the CDMA cellular network capacity. In addition, the student can determine the main component used in the CDMA network planning. The course gives skills to describe mobility management, adaptive recourse control and dynamic recourse allocation in CDMA networks.

Contents:
Concept and structure of mobile communications system. Basics of CDMA radio network planning and capacity, channel modeling, distributed transmission power control, mobility management, adaptive recourse control, cooperative transmission, transmission diversity, dynamic recourse allocation. Examples of digital mobile telecommunication systems in practice.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises and design project

Recommended optional programme components:
Basics of Digital Communications

Recommended or required reading:

521318S: Modern Topics in Telecommunications and Radio Engineering, 3 - 7 op
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Voidaan suorittaa useasti: Kyllä

521488S: Multimedia Systems, 6 op
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Mika Ylianttila
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Learning outcomes:
The aim of the course is to provide advanced knowledge of multimedia technologies, and applying them in designing and implementing a multimedia system.
Learning objectives: Student can determine specifics of different multimedia elements and can explain basic techniques for presentation of multimedia. Student can describe novel multimedia communication techniques and recognize different functional domains, and how to apply them in the design and implementation of novel multimedia applications and services.

Contents:
key concepts, multimedia elements: image, voice, video, and animation techniques; resource management, realtime multimedia, quality of service, synchronization, multimedia communication techniques, multimedia databases, reference models, standardization, applications, watermarking, design and implementation of multimedia system.
**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures and course exercise related to multimedia systems (emphasis either on implementation, research or design). Course is passed with final examination (grade 1-4) and accepted course exercise (can add 1 to the examination grade). In addition group exam for additional points to exam. Course materials and group work instructions are available at OPTIMA. Further information: http://www.ee.oulu.fi/research/tklab/courses/521488S/

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Recommended courses include basic courses in computer science and mathematics, Operating systems (521453A), Digital Image Processing (521467S), Computer networks (521476S), Software Engineering (521457A) and Knowledge Engineering (521468S).

**Recommended or required reading:**
Multimedia Communications: Applications, Networks, Protocols and Standards. F. Halsall, Addison-Wesley 2001, chapters 1-5. Lecture slides provide appendices and shows the focus areas in more detail.

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**721462S: Network Theory, 6 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies

**Laji:** Course

**Vastuuysikkö:** Faculty of Economics and Business Administration

**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail

**Opettajat:** Satu Nätti

**Opintokohteen kielet:** English

**Voidaan suorittaa useasti:** Kyllä

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**031022P: Numerical Analysis, 5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Basic Studies

**Laji:** Course

**Vastuuysikkö:** Mathematics Division

**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail

**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

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**Language of instruction:**
Finnish.

**Learning outcomes:**
The objective of the course is to provide the mathematical foundations of numerical methods, to analyze their basic theoretical properties (stability, accuracy and computational complexity), and demonstrate their performances on examples.

Learning outcomes: The student recognizes what numerical solution methods can be used to solve some specific mathematical problems, can perform the required steps in the numerical algorithm and is able to perform the error analysis.

**Contents:**

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures 4h/week. Two intermediate exams or one final exam.

**Recommended or required reading:**
- K. Ruotsalainen, Numeeriset menetelmät (lecture notes in finnish)
- Faires and Burden; Numerical methods
521453A: Operating Systems, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Juha Röning
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
ay521453A Operating Systems (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

Language of instruction:
In Finnish.
Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to provide basic knowledge of computer operating system structures and functioning.
Learning outcome: After the course the student is capable of explaining the basic structure and functioning of operating system. He/She is able to point the problems related to process management and synchronization as well as is able to apply learned methods to solve basic problems. Student is capable of explaining the cause and effect related to deadlocks and is able to analyse them related to common circumstances in operating systems. Additionally, the student is able to explain the basics of memory management, the use of virtual memory in modern operating systems as well as the structure of the most common file-systems.

Contents:
Operating system structure and services, process management, process synchronization, deadlocks, memory management, virtual memory, file-systems.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course consists of lectures and laboratory work, which includes pre-exercise and guided exercise performed in a group of one or two students in the unix environment. The final grade is based on the final examination and accepted laboratory work.

Recommended optional programme components:
Elementary Programming, Embedded Systems Programming, Computer Engineering

Recommended or required reading:

521238S: Optoelectronic Measurements, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Anssi Mäkynen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
521094S Optoelectronic Sensors of Future 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The goal of this course is to make the student familiar with the measurements utilizing optoelectronics and optics, measurement principles, sensors and device configurations.
Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the student is able to explain the operating principles of the most common optical measurement methods used in industrial production, name the factors affecting their performance, design certain sensor systems and evaluate the applicability of measurement methods for various measurement tasks. Additionally he is able to independently find
information and discover the operating principles of various optical measurements and to condense the collected information into written or verbal report.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. Final exam.

Recommended or required reading:

521450S: Optoelectronics, 4 op

Voimassaolo: - 31.07.2014
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
To give the basic knowledge of the transmitter and receiver electronics used in optoelectronic applications, and basic theory of optical fibers and their usage in various applications.

Contents:
Geometrical and physical optics, optical fibers and their properties, sources of radiation (the radiation of black body, LED- and laser structures), photodetectors (photo conductive detector, light multiplier, PIN- and AP-diodes, position sensitive detectors), light source modulation, preamplifiers and their bandwidth/stability/noise analysis, the signal analysis methods used in optoelectronics

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. May include a seminar. Final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Principles of Semiconductor Devices.

Recommended or required reading:
Lecture notes. S. Kasap: Optoelectronics and Photonics, Principles and Practises, Prentice Hall 2001

815301A: Parallel programming, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Ari Vesanen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521497S: Pattern Recognition and Neural Networks, 5 op
Learning outcomes:
The course provides knowledge of the basic theory and methods of pattern recognition which is a central area of artificial intelligence. Special emphasis is given to statistical classifiers and neural networks.

Learning outcomes: After passing the course, the student can explain the statistical background of pattern recognition and can apply the knowledge on the design and implementation of practical classifiers. The student will be able to derive simple optimal classifiers from the theory and can perform performance evaluation. The student can explain the basics of the Bayesian decision theory and can apply it to derive minimum error classifiers and minimum cost classifiers. The student can apply gradient search methods for finding linear discriminant functions. In addition, (s)he can explain the principles of selected neural networks.

Contents:
Bayesian decision theory, discriminant functions, parametric and non-parametric classification, feature selection, classifier design and testing, sample classifiers, neural networks.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. Compulsory programming task assignment. Written exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
The basic engineering math courses, programming skills.

Recommended or required reading:

812642S: Personalisation, profiling and segmentation for mobile, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jouni Markkula
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojaksonkuvausia.

761121P: Physical Measurements I, 3 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:
761115P Laboratory Exercises in Physics 1 5.0 op
761118P-01 Mechanics 1, lectures and exam 0.0 op
761115P-02 Laboratory Exercises in Physics 1, laboratory exercises 0.0 op
Learning outcomes:
The course provides the basic knowledge on switched-mode power supplies so that the student recognizes the typical terminology and different topologies as well as can estimate the voltage and current stresses for designing/selecting proper components.

Learning outcomes: On completion of the study module a student is able to discuss and write on the subject by using the terminology in the field of switching power supplies. He or she can analyze the operation of different switching power supplies in continuous and discontinuous conduction mode and in steady state operation. The student is able to design various switching power supplies different dc-dc -applications. The student can calculate loss mechanisms in design and estimate their effect on the efficiency of the switching converter. He or she is able to explain the operation principle of single-phase ac-dc -converters based on the pulse width modulation.

Contents:
Introduction to switched-mode converters, Steady-state analysis in continuous and discontinuous conduction modes, Transformer isolated converters, Power-factor correction, Basic control principles.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course includes 3 h of lectures and 2 h of exercises per week. The course is passed by means of a final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Circuit Theory I-II, Analogue Electronics I-II.

Recommended or required reading:
Learning outcomes: After practical training the student can describe one possible future job and its working environment from the point of view of his or her studies. The student can identify problems in the work and suggest improvements. The student can find connections between work and studies.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The students find their training job themselves. The Faculty of Technology together with the Career Services of the University of Oulu and with The Finnish Association of Graduate Engineers offers a series of lectures, Career Training for Technology Student, the participation in which is part of the practice. The series of lectures contains three parts the subject matters of which are job finding, employment and "human relations technique".

Assessment methods and criteria:
For candidate stage practical training lasting at least two months a training report is required for which an acceptable grade must be obtained. The participation in Career Training for Technology Students is also marked on the training report. A more exact compilation instruction of the training report is on the WWW pages of the department and on the notice board.

Other information:
Practical training for developing expertise worth of three study points is included in the degree of the candidate of technology.

721210P: Principles of Economics, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Maria Kopsakangas-Savolainen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
ay721210P Economics for Business (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

Voidaan suorittaa useasti: Kyllä

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521431A: Principles of Electronics Design, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Kari Määttä
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
To give the students all the basic information that all electrical engineers needs about circuit techniques of analogue electronics and internal structure of digital circuits.

Contents:
Analogue and digital circuits, basic amplifier related concepts, operational amplifier, diodes and diode circuits, single stage bipolar- and MOS-transistor amplifiers and how to bias them, small signal modeling and analyzing ac-properties of the amplifiers, internal structures of digital circuits (mainly CMOS), the principles of AD/DA –conversion and principles of VLSI-technology.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. Final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Basic knowledge in Circuit Theory (Circuit Theory I). Also, understanding the basic operation of semiconductors helps (Principles of Semiconductor Devices).

Recommended or required reading:
Handout. Sedra, Smith: Microelectronic Circuits (4th edition), chapters 1, 3-5, 10.9, 13 and 14. OR Hambley: Electronics (2nd edition), chapters 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; 6 partially and some parts of other chapters.
721409P: Principles of Marketing, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Alajoutsijärvi, Kimmo Jouni
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet: ay721409P Principles of Marketing (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521205A: Principles of Semiconductor Devices, 4,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet: 521071A Principles of Semiconductor Devices 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The students are introduced to principles of operation and characteristics of semiconductor devices.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and calculation exercises. Final exam.

Recommended or required reading:

031072S: Principles of the Boundary Element Method, Homework Exercise, 2 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Hamina, Martti Aulis
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The purpose of the homework exercise is to deepen the students understanding on the implementation of a mathematical algorithm.
Learning Outcomes: The student will be faced against various problems which occur while implementing a numerical solution by using the Boundary Element Method. This will be very instructive for the student.

Contents: A homework exercise from the field of the course: Principles of the Boundary Element Method. Usually it consists of programming and documentation of a boundary element algorithm (C, MATLAB, Fortran, etc.). Literature work is also optional. A reasonable documentation is required.

Recommended optional programme components: Principles of the boundary element method.

521217S: Printed Electronics, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Hast, Jukka Tapio
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:

521089S Printed Electronics 5.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

031021P: Probability and Mathematical Statistics, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jukka Tapio
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:

ay031021P Probability and Mathematical Statistics (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

Learning outcomes: The course provides the student the fundamental knowledge of the basic concepts of probability, random variables, management of statistical material, hypothesis testing and estimation methods. Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to use the basic concepts of probability and most important random variables and is also able to apply these to calculate probabilities and expected values. The student is also able to analyze statistical material by calculating confidence intervals, formulating and testing hypotheses and by performing maximum likelihood estimations.

Contents: Basic concepts of probability, conditional probability, discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions, expectation and variance, joint distributions, central limit theorem, elements of statistics, interval of confidence, hypothesis testing, maximum likelihood estimation.

Learning activities and teaching methods: Term course. Lectures 4 h/week. Two examinations or a final examination.

Recommended optional programme components: Calculus I and Calculus II.


721412P: Product and Market Strategies, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
521024A: Programmable Electronics, 5 op

Language of instruction:
In Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to deepen the understanding of basic digital logic with practical design exercises.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to analyse the operation of a simple digital device and to formulate a design specification document. The student is also able to formulate a design document of a simple digital system and based on that to describe the behaviour of a digital system with VHDL-language and to implement the device with an FPGA-circuit.

Contents:
Design specification, logic design, VHDL-language, logic simulation, logic synthesis, FPGA-programming.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course is based on a starting lecture and collaborative exercises. The course consists of three subtasks. In the first task the structure and operation of a digital device is analysed and documented. The result of the task is a design specification. In the second task a Register Transfer Level description following the design specification is designed. In the third task the behaviour of the logic is described using VHDL-language and the operation of the logic is verified with logic simulator software and tested in practice with a programmable logic device. The course is passed by accepted and documented exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:
Digital Techniques I and Computer Engineering.

Recommended or required reading:
Instruction site in Optima and sample documents.

521143A: Programming, 7,5 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 - 31.07.2014
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Antti Mäntyniemi

Recommended optional programme components:
Digital Techniques I and Computer Engineering.

Recommended or required reading:
Instruction site in Optima and sample documents.
Language of instruction:
Finnish

Learning outcomes:
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to evaluate algorithms and data structures and alternatives for implementing them. Moreover, the student is able to design and implement algorithms and data structures using different programming paradigms.

Contents:
Data structures, algorithms, complexity, programming paradigms.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Will be lectured first time in spring term 2010

Recommended optional programme components:
Elementary programming, Embedded Systems Programming

Recommended or required reading:
Will be announced later

555282A: Project Management, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Industrial Engineering and Management
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jaakko Kujala, Jokinen, Tauno Jaakko
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:
555288A Project Management 5.0 op
555285A Project management 5.0 op

Voidaan suorittaa useasti: Kyllä

Language of instruction:
Finnish

Contents:
Upon completion the student should be able to:
Apply the advanced concepts of project management.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises, learning report

Assessment methods and criteria:
Evaluation of learning report

721533A: Project Management, 5 op

Voimassaolo: - 31.07.2010
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jaakko Kujala, Jokinen, Tauno Jaakko
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Voidaan suorittaa useasti: Kyllä

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521225S: RF Components and Measurements, 5 op
Learning outcomes:
The course covers common passive components and their measurement techniques used at RF and microwave frequencies. The course provides ability to know components selection principles and ability to conduct measurements related to electromagnetic fields and high frequency circuits.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student has knowledge of the behavior of passive components at RF frequencies, knows the fabrication methods of components and is also able to apply the knowledge to practical applications. The student also knows the operating principles of transfer lines, antennas and filters and of their design. The student can apply the fundamentals of RF and microwave techniques to measurements, is able to make the measurements of RF components, has knowledge of the operating principles of RF region measurement equipment and is able to compare the usability of different measurement techniques in different measurement situations. In addition the student knows how to perform typical measurements of RF region magnitudes (power, frequency, impedance and noise).

Contents:
Fundamentals of RF and microwave techniques, components in microwave circuits, measurement instruments, measuring of power, frequency, impedance and noise, time-domain and active circuit measurements.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises, laboratory exercises. Final exam and passed laboratory exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:

Recommended or required reading:

521381S: Radio Communication Channels, 4,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Karhu Seppo
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Language of instruction:
In Finnish.

Learning outcomes:
After having passed the course a student is familiar with the basics of radiowave propagation over terrestrial and satellite channels. He/she understands the composition and importance of the propagation models and can apply them in practice. The emphasis in the course is on mobile communication channels.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course, the student can define what the radio channel is and is able to distinguish it into modellable parts. He/she is capable to adopt radio wave propagation mechanisms: free-space propagation, absorption, scattering, reflection, refraction, diffraction and multipath propagation. The student can also describe how the radiation properties of different kind of antennas affect a radio channel and how the radio wave propagation impairments on the quality of radio communication can be overcome by using different kind of antennas. In addition, the student can apply physical and empirical models of path loss, slow fading (shadowing), narrowband or wideband fast fading and noise in order to calculate the link budget, power delay profile and other characteristics of a radio link. He/she can analyze which are the dominating propagation mechanisms in a fixed terrestrial radio link, in a fixed satellite link, outdoors (megacell, macrocell and microcell) and indoors (picocell). Moreover, he/she is able to calculate the effects of the dominating propagation mechanisms on different kind of
radio channels. He/she can summarize how to overcome the radio channel impairments. The student can also measure the characteristics of wideband radio channel using a vector network analyser and report the measurement results.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises and the compulsory radio channel measurement exercise. The course is passed with a final examination and an accepted measurement report. In the final grade, the weight for the examination is 0.75 and for the design exercise 0.25.

Recommended optional programme components:
Basics of Radio Engineering, Stochastic Processes

Recommended or required reading:
Basics of Radio Engineering.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**521375S: Radio Engineering II, 5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Risto Vuohoniemi

**Opintokohteen kielet:** English

**Leikkaavuudet:**

521327S Radio Engineering II 6.0 op

**Language of instruction:**
In Finnish

**Learning outcomes:**
The aim is to understand the basic theory and techniques of design in transceivers at the system level. After passing the course the student knows, what should be taken into account when functional blocks of transceiver are connected so that the performance requirements are achieved.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student recognizes the blocks of transmitter and can explain the principle of the transmitter. She/he can classify different architectures used in transmitters and understand the basis for them. Student can define parameters used in the transmitter system level design and can design the receiver in the system level so that the requirements for the system are fulfilled. She/he can explain nonlinear distortion and can design the automatic gain control in the system level. Student can also explain factors, which are important for the selection of the DA- and AD-converters. She/he can derive various methods to create the inphase and the quadrature components of a signal.

**Contents:**
Designing transceivers at the system level, transceiver architectures, performance characteristics of transceivers, factors which limit the performance of transceivers, nonlinearities, design of RF and IF stages, placement of the A/D converter in receivers, frequency synthesis, design and implementation examples.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Two hours of lectures in a week. Demonstrations (eight hours) and design exercise with ADS-simulation software. The course is passed with final examination and accepted design exercise. In the final grade, the weight for the examination is 0.75, and for the design exercise 0.25. Course will be given every second year in even years.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Radio Engineering I.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**031024A: Random Signals, 5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Intermediate Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Mathematics Division  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Kotila, Vesa lisakki  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish
Language of instruction: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The course acts as a mathematical introduction to statistical methods used in signal processing. Learning outcomes: After the course the student is able to study the stationarity, the ergodicity and the frequency content of random signals. The student is able to explain the mathematical grounds of the most central optimal systems used in signal estimation and detection, and can solve related elementary problems. Further, the student can solve simple problems related to Markov chains.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures 4 h/week, class room exercises 2 h/week. Home assignments. Two partial exams or final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:

Recommended or required reading:

812340A: Real Time Software Design, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Hickey, Seamus
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521260S: Representing Structured Information, 5 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2006 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Riekki, Jukka Pekka
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
ay521260S Programmable Web Project (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

Language of instruction: English

Learning outcomes:
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to read XML-based descriptions; to identify their elements and relations between them. The student is able to evaluate and compare existing descriptions. Moreover, the student is able to design and document descriptions and to implement programs that use existing and self made descriptions. Finally, the student is able to create Web Services that utilize XML representations.

Contents:
XML and XML Schema, parsing XML, XML & Web Services, tools for writing XML, processing XML in programs, implementing programs processing XML.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, programming exercises and project work
Recommended optional programme components:
Programming

Recommended or required reading:
Will be announced later

555348S: Research Project in Technology Management, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Industrial Engineering and Management
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Haapasalo, Harri Jouni Olavi
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
555379S Research Project in Industrial Engineering and Management 5.0 op

Voimaan suorittaa useasti: Kyllä

Language of instruction:
English
Learning outcomes:
The student is offered an opportunity to combine and apply knowledge from earlier courses in technology management in form of a broad research project. The student familiarizes himself/herself with doing research and reporting their findings.
Learning outcomes: After finishing the course, the student will able to analyze and develop company activities using technology management methods.

Contents:
Completion of the course is agreed on one-to-one with the instructor. An accepted completion of the work requires planning of a research plan, familiarization with related literature, presented a solution to the researched question, and a written report. It is also possible to complete the course as a broader work piece of more than 5 ects credits if agreed so with the instructor.

465075A: Research Techniques for Materials, 3,5 op

Voimassaolo: - 31.07.2021
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Mechanical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Karjalainen, Pentti
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
465105A Research techniques for materials 5.0 op

Language of instruction:
Finnish
Learning outcomes:
This course gives an introduction to the broad spectrum of experimental techniques used in materials research, excluding materials testing. The principles, advantages and limitations of the various methods and their field of applications are described.
Learning outcomes: Upon completing of the required coursework, the student can explain the structure, functioning and contrast formation as well as factors affecting the resolution of various metal microscopes. He/she is also able to explain the concepts of the thermal analysis, dilatometry, and magnetic and electrical measurements and list typical applications for these techniques and methods.

Contents:
Optical microscopy; Transmission and scanning electron microscopes; Microanalysis; Quantitative metallography and image analysis; Spectroscopic methods; Thermal, dilatometric, electric and magnetic methods; Measurement of residual stresses; Demonstrations of some techniques

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and demonstrations will be held during the 1st period. The final assessment will be in the form of a final exam.
Study material: Lecture notes
Kettunen, P.O.: Elektronimikroskopia I ja II, Otakustantamo: Espoo, 1983

521489S: Research Work on Information Processing, 8 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
Learning outcomes: After passing the course the student is able to work as an active, responsible and initiative member of a project group. The student can apply the theoretical knowledge of his/her area in a creative way to solve a practical research problem, implement the methods needed in the work with a programming language, and document the results of the work in the form of a scientific publication.

Contents:
In this course a small-scale research work on information processing is carried out as a part of the activities of a research group. The topics are chosen according to the needs of current research projects. The main emphasis is in developing and applying information processing methods. Implementation of a method in Matlab, C or Java environment is usually required.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The work is started by getting a short introduction to the goals and activities of the research group, and by agreeing with the advisor about the contents of the given work. Before starting the work, it should be agreed about its different phases, practical implementation and supervision. Typically the work is divided into: studying the theory, programming, testing, preparing the document, and final presentation of the results.

Recommended optional programme components:
A good general success in studies is required. Good programming skill is a plus. Additional conditions can be set on the basis of the given problem.

Recommended or required reading:
Books and scientific articles related to the given research problem.

521201S: Research methods of Thin Films for Electronics, 3,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Marina Tjunina
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Learning outcomes:
The students are introduced to methods and processes of growth of thin films and to methods of research of growth, microstructure, and chemical composition of thin films.
Learning outcomes: Student is able to describe characteristics of materials in thin-film form, main methods of deposition of thin films, main experimental methods of materials characterization (thickness, chemical composition, morphology, crystal and electronic structure), strongly localized research methods, and methods of studies of dynamic properties. Student is able to explain processes of growth of thin films, physical principles and limits of research methods, relationship between measurement results and materials parameters. Student is able to select appropriate research methods and properly apply them.

Contents:

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures, demonstrations, and calculation exercises. Final exam. The course is provided biennially.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
Basic physics. Introduction to materials physics

**Recommended or required reading:**

901008P: Second Official Language (Swedish), 2 op

**Voimassaolo:** 01.08.1995 -
**Opiskelumuoto:** Basic Studies
**Laji:** Course
**Vastuuysikkö:** Language Centre
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Swedish

**Leikkaavuudet:**
ay901008P Second Official Language (Swedish) (OPEN UNI) 2.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvausia.

555347S: Seminar in Technology Management, 5 op

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies
**Laji:** Course
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Industrial Engineering and Management
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail
**Opettajat:** Haapasalo, Harri Jouni Olavi
**Opintokohteen kielet:** English

**Leikkaavuudet:**
555378S Seminar in industrial engineering and management 5.0 op

**Voidaan suorittaa useasti:** Kyllä

**Language of instruction:**
English

**Learning outcomes:**
The aim of the course is to go deeper into the specific questions of technology management and doing related research. A student may specify his/her studies in a certain area by completing a seminar or a research project. Learning outcomes: After finishing the course, the student will be able to present research areas related to technology management. The student will also be able to assess related research and to critically discuss it.

**Contents:**
Each seminar piece discusses a certain topic in technological management in great detail. The topic area is specified according to students’ wishes. On top of lectures the course includes completion of a personal research report.

521350S: Seminar in Telecommunication and Radio Engineering, 1 op

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies
**Laji:** Course
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering
**521362S: Electonics and Communications Engineering Seminar**

**Language of instruction:**
Finnish/English

**Learning outcomes:**
The aim is to familiarize the students to the diploma work requirements. The students get practice in preparing and giving an oral presentation. At the same time they learn about current research and development projects going on in the university and in the industry.

**Contents:**
The content is determined by the diploma work topics and other current research topics.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
In their fourth year, the students are required to participate in at least 4 seminars. In one of those seminars, the student has to give an oral presentation of his/her diploma work.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**521124S: Sensors and Measuring Techniques, 5 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies

**Laji:** Course

**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering

**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail

**Opettajat:** Myllylä, Risto Antero

**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Language of instruction:**
In Finnish

**Learning outcomes:**
The objective of the course is to present common practical solutions for electrically measuring physical quantities. This course covers especially sensors and methods used in process industry.

**Contents:**
Methods for measuring displacement, velocity, acceleration, torque, liquid level, pressure, flow, humidity, sound and temperature. Ultrasound, optical and nuclear measurement techniques and applications, material analyses such as pH measurement and gas concentration, pulp and paper measurements and smart sensors.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
Lectures and exercises. The course is passed by a final exam.

**Recommended or required reading:**
H. N. Norton: Handbook of Transducers, Prentice Hall P T R, 1989 or 2002; lecture notes (in Finnish); exercise notes (also in English)

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**521486S: Signal Processing Systems, 4 op**
Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to provide advanced understanding on the organization of signal processing systems, including the implementations of the most common structural elements and algorithms, and on the use of design tools.

Learning outcomes: After the course the student is capable of explaining the challenges for hardware and software, and design methodologies in signal processing implementations. He is able to transform a digital filter designed with floating point arithmetics into a fixed point precision implementation, optimizing the word lengths to achieve the performance specifications. In addition, the student is able to explain the most important algorithm implementation structures and can identify their usage contexts. After the course the student has rudimentary practical skills in modeling, designing, and judging finite word length signal processing algorithms with Matlab and Simulink software tools.

Contents:
Binary and floating point arithmetics, DSP programming models and co-design, digital signal processors, algorithms and implementations, including CORDIC, transforms (particularly DCT), polyphase filters, adaptation algorithms and applications. The software environments of the course are Matlab Fixed Point Toolbox and Simulink DSP Blockset.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course consists of lectures and several design exercises out of which at least five need to be passed. The final grade is based on the combined points from exercises and final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Digital filters, computer engineering, digital design II.

Recommended or required reading:
Lecture notes and exercise materials. Material is in English.

521365S: Simulations and Tools for Telecommunications, 3,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Language of instruction:
Finnish.

Learning outcomes:
The goal is to familiarize the students with simulation of communication systems. The course gives answers to why, when and how to simulate. In addition to simulation principles, the course introduces also simulations in the network and the hardware levels and, especially, in the baseband signal processing level.

Contents:
Simulation methods, modelling communication systems with simulations, confidence limits of simulation, generation of noise and random numbers, modelling of fading channels. A simple baseband simulation example covering the above topics is discussed. Some common simulation packages for simulation of communication and RF systems are briefly introduced.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures in total 2 hours in a week (including introductions to simulation programs) and a compulsory design exercise. The course is passed with final examination and acceptably passed design exercise.

Recommended or required reading:
521457A: Software Engineering, 5 op

Learning outcomes:
The purpose of this course is to give an overview of software development related to real-time systems.

Learning outcomes: After finishing the course, the student knows the basic concepts of software and real-time systems, the different areas of project management, the phases of software development and the goals and tasks of them, is able to use structural methods for defining systems and knows the principles of object-oriented design and analysis. After the course, the student has basic knowledge of utilizing software tools for structural analysis and design.

Contents:
Problematics of software development and the special features of real-time systems in this regard. Software development is viewed in regard to project management and actual implementation: 1. process models, 2. requirements specification, 3. project management basics: design, metrics, risk management, resource management, followup, quality control, product control, 5. structural analysis and design, 5. software testing methods and strategies, 6. introduction to object-oriented analysis and design.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course consists of lectures and a laboratory design exercise. The course is completed by a final exam and a successfully completed exercise.

Recommended optional programme components:
Introduction to Programming

Recommended or required reading:

521479S: Software Project, 7 op

Learning outcomes:
The student is familiarised with the phases of the software engineering process and project work. The theories from earlier studies are implemented in practice. The student gains experience of real-life software development and testing.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course, students have demonstrated their capabilities to design, develop and test real-life software. Further, they have shown their proficiency in professionally documenting their work during the assignment.

Contents:
Phases of software engineering process: requirement gathering, analysis, design, implementation, testing, (maintenance). Project-work, starting a project, project management, working with external parties, project documentation. Project related implementation techniques and tools, software documentation.

**Learning activities and teaching methods:**
The course is done in groups of 3-4 students. The clients are typically various companies and societies. Project progress is supervised in formal reviews, where the project teams present their work as it reaches the milestones: the software requirement specification, the project plan, the software design specification, an operational prototype demonstration, the test documentation, and finally the functional software demonstration and release. In addition to formal reviews the project work is coordinated with steering group meetings. The work environment and development tools vary between projects. The number of students that can attend the course is limited.

**Recommended optional programme components:**
521457A Software Engineering, 521453A Operating Systems, 521482A Programming Exercise and varying project related background reading.

**Recommended or required reading:**

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**813323A: Software Quality and Quality Techniques, 3 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Intermediate Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Information Processing Science  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Tervonen, Ilkka Tapio  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

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**813322A: Software Testing, 3 op**

**Opiskelumuoto:** Intermediate Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Information Processing Science  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Kokkoniemi, Jouni Kalevi  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

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**521410S: Special Course in Electronic Design, 4 - 7 op**

**Voimassaolo:** 01.08.2006 -  
**Opiskelumuoto:** Advanced Studies  
**Laji:** Course  
**Vastuuysikkö:** Department of Electrical Engineering  
**Arvostelu:** 1 - 5, pass, fail  
**Opettajat:** Rahkonen, Timo Erkki  
**Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

**Language of instruction:**  
The course and exercises are held in Finnish.

**Learning outcomes:**  
The contents of this course vary yearly, containing current topics of electronics design.

**Learning outcomes:** Varies with the course contents
Contents:
The contents and extent of the course are defined every year by the beginning of the semester. The course may include RFIC design, analysis and linearization techniques of nonlinear circuits, or digital error correction of A/D converters, for example. The weight is mostly planned to be in the analysis of nonlinear and/or time-varying circuits.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The extent varies, and may contain a design exercise.

Recommended optional programme components:
Knowledge in circuit theory, and analog, digital and RF design is expected.

Recommended or required reading:
The course material is announced yearly.

521108S: Special Course in Optical Measurements, 5 - 10 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Anssi Mäkynen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
Course contents vary each year dealing with current topics in optics and optical measurements.

Contents:
Contents and the amount of credits are confirmed separately each year.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Implementation and extent vary each year. The course may include lectures, term papers, exercises or design exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:
Courses in optics or optical measurements

Recommended or required reading:
Course material will be announced separately each year.

802632S: Special course for teachers of mathematics, 10 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Mathematical Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:

802641S Special Course for Teachers of Mathematics: Training 2.0 op
802640S Special Course for Teachers of Mathematics: High School Mathematics 3.0 op
802639S Special Course for Teachers of Mathematics: Content Planning 5.0 op

Ei opintojaksokusvauksia.

802633S: Statistical Pattern Recognition, 10 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Mathematical Sciences
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Language of instruction: In Finnish.

Learning outcomes: This course provides basic knowledge of statistical signal processing, in particular, estimation theory and its applications in signal processing.

Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the student is able to utilize the generic linear model as a representation for parameter estimation. He can apply typical deterministic and random parameter estimation methods for different estimation problems. He is able to determine statistical properties of estimators and make comparisons between them. The student can also form a basic state-variable model and utilize Kalman filtering for state estimation. Moreover, he is able to apply basic methods of detection theory for solving simple detection problems. After the course, the student can implement the learned methods and assess their statistical properties with the Matlab software.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods: Lectures, exercises and Matlab design exercise. The course is passed with final exam and accepted Matlab exercise.


Learning outcomes:
The goal of this course is to make a student familiar with the facts of geometrical and physical optics, optical components and optical instruments needed to perform optical design.

Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the student is capable of explaining the basic facts of geometrical and physical optics and explaining the operating principles of simple optical components and instruments as well as the factors affecting their performance. He is able to describe an optical system as a principal point representation, is able to trace the most important paraxial rays through the system and estimate the radiometric properties and resolving power of an ideal optical system. He is able to name and identify the main aberrations of an optical system, explain how aberrations affect its resolving power and how the ability of resolving details is described and measured. The student is
capable of designing and optimizing simple lens systems using optical design software tools. He is able to describe the properties of laser beam and to design lens systems for laser beam modification.

Contents:
Basics of geometrical and physical optics, optical components and instruments. Optical design software tools.
Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures, exercises. Final exam.
Recommended or required reading:

521359A: Telecommunication Engineering 1, 2,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
To learn the basic principles of analog amplitude, phase and frequency modulation methods, their implementation methods, and to compare their performance under the influence of noise and single-tone interference. The course aids to understand digital communication systems that are based on discrete message signals.

Contents:
Basic blocks of a communication system, linear and angle modulations, phase-lock loop and its applications, analog and digital pulse modulations, multiplexing methods, comparison of modulation methods without interference, SNR performance analysis of various continuous-wave and pulse modulations and their comparison, influence of a single-tone interference and phase-error, threshold effect, methods to improve system performance.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. A final exam concludes the course.
Recommended optional programme components:
Signals and Systems, Stochastic Processes.
Recommended or required reading:

521361A: Telecommunication Engineering II, 3 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.1950 -
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Learning outcomes:
To learn the basics of digital transmission systems that are based on amplitude, phase and frequency modulation of a discrete-valued symbol sequence, the influence of transmission channel on system performance, the basics of information and coding theory.

Learning outcomes:
After completing the course student can tell and analyze the essential and optional blocks of a digital communication system both in time and in frequency domain. Student can tell the limitations resulting from transmission channel and can tell various methods to combat such effects. Using simple assumptions, student can analyze system performance mathematically and compare various modulation methods from the viewpoint of system resources. Student can evaluate standards and specifications of communication systems. Student can also apply obtained knowledge for practical system and sub-system design.

Contents:
Basic blocks of a digital transmission system, baseband digital transmission, digital continuous-wave modulations (ASK, MPSK, MFSK), correlation and matched filter receivers, receiver structures and their bit error probability performance with AWGN channel, effect of band-limiting and multipath propagation, basics of information theory, discrete channel models, entropies, source coding, channel capacity, basics of error-correction coding methods.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises. A final exam concludes the course.

Recommended optional programme components:
Stochastic Processes

Recommended or required reading:

521366S: Telecommunication Engineering Project, 3,5 op

Opiskelum hinto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
To introduce the student into the design, implementation and/or testing of a certain part of communication system.

Learning outcomes:
After completing the course student can – depending on the work subject - either solve, design, construct, measure, simulate, or analyze limited telecommunication and radio system and sub-system problems. Thus student applies the technical knowledge acquired from advanced courses into practical engineering tasks. In addition, student can document technical and scientific results.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The design exercise is done in a group of one or two students depending of work’s difficulty. The design exercise can be simulation or implementation work. The work can be defined by the telecommunication laboratory or by industry. In the later case a proposal must be submitted to the teacher before beginning of the work. Also, student must meet the schedule and deadlines given by a supervisor before starting the work. In preparing the work report document the writing instructions of EE department’s diploma thesis must be followed.

Recommended optional programme components:
Depending on the subject matter of exercise: Digital Communications, Digital Signal Processing or Radio Engineering or suitable advanced courses of the telecommunication laboratory.
521368S: Telecommunications Signal Processing 1, 5,5 op

Learning outcomes:
Statistical signal processing knowledge is deepened to adaptive signal processing and spectrum estimation.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student is able to use the basic methodology of signal processing to design communication systems and their receivers. He or she will be able to design and implement various equaliser algorithms. The student can design linear filters for statistical signal processing applications.

Contents:
Optimal linear filters, spectrum estimation, iterative matrix algorithms, stochastic gradient algorithms, recursive least squares methods

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises in total 6 hours in two weeks. The course is passed with final examination.

Recommended optional programme components:
Statistical signal processing, Telecommunication Engineering II.

Recommended or required reading:

521265A: Telecommunications Software, 5 op

Learning outcomes:
The course provides systematic knowledge of telecommunication software principles and protocol engineering.

Learning Outcomes: Upon completion of the course, students should be able to:
- create and minimize a finite state machine,
- perform reachability analysis on a communicating finite state machine,
- create and identify behavioral properties of a petri net,
- perform coverability analysis on a petri net,
- describe data using ASN.1,
- encode ASN.1 type declaration to transfer syntax using BER,
- apply graphical SDL to model a protocol,
- generate test sequences for a finite state machine with T-, D-, W-, and U-methods,
- explain the key concepts of conformance testing methodology, and
- apply TTCN-3 core language to describe a test suite.

Contents:
Principles, specification, verification, validation, synthesis, description languages and testing of telecommunication protocols.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course comprises of lectures and exercises. The course is passed with a final exam and an approved practical work.

Recommended optional programme components:
Software engineering.

Recommended or required reading:

521167S: Testing Techniques of Electronics, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Juha Häkkinen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
In this course students become familiar with testing methods and testing equipment used in electrical industry.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student is able to explain how testing affects the quality and reliability of electrical products. Additionally, the student can estimate how the selected testing techniques and the measurement results generated enable the control of the manufacturing process. The student is able to analyze different kinds of testing strategies, and is able to enhance the testability of electronics through the use of design for testability (DfT). Additionally, the student is able to use different manufacturing testing techniques, such as automatic testing equipment, boundary-scan and built-in-self-test (BIST).

Contents:
Quality and reliability, controlling the manufacturing process using test results, automatic test equipment, test strategies, design for testability, boundary-scan, built-in self-test (BIST).

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and laboratory exercises. Final exam and passed laboratory exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:
Electronic Measurement Techniques.

Recommended or required reading:

031026A: Variational Methods, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Language of instruction:
Finnish

Learning outcomes:
Introduction to calculus of variations.
Learning Outcomes: The student will be able to identify and solve analytically variational problems by forming and solving the corresponding Euler equation. He can transform a boundary value problem into the variational form. The student can construct approximate solutions by using the Galerkin method.

Contents:
Calculus of variations, Euler equation, generalized coordinates. Variational formulation of a boundary value problem. Hilbert space, Galerkin method

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and classroom exercises.

Recommended optional programme components:
Calculus I and II, matrix algebra and differential equations.

Recommended or required reading:

764627S: Virtual measurement environments, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:
  764327A Virtual measurement environments  5.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

761104P: Wave Motion, 3 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies
Laji: Course
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:
  761310A Wave motion and optics  5.0 op
  761310A-01 Wave motion and optics, lectures and exam  0.0 op
  761310A-02 Wave motion and optics, lab. exercises  0.0 op
  761114P-01 Wave motion and optics, lectures and exam  0.0 op
  761114P-02 Wave motion and optics, lab. exercises  0.0 op
  761114P Wave motion and optics  5.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

031045S: Wavelet Transform in Numerical Analysis, 8 op

Voimassaajo: 01.08.2005 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Mathematics Division
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Ruotsalainen Keijo
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Language of instruction:
Finnish
Learning outcomes:
The objectives are the mathematical foundations of the wavelet transform and their construction methods. The fast wavelet transform is introduced and will be applied for the numerical approximation of the solution of partial differential equations.
Learning outcomes: The student knows the basic properties of the wavelets and their construction methods. He/She learns how to solve some partial differential equations by means of the fast wavelet transform.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures in agreement (4 h/week and exercises 2h/week). Two intermediate exams or one final exam.

Recommended optional programme components:
Calculus 1, Calculus 2, Matrix algebra, Differential equations, Numerical Methods, Signals and Systems, Variational methods.

Recommended or required reading:
• I. Daubechies; Ten lectures on wavelets
• A. Louis, P. Maas and A. Richter; Wavelets

811345A: Web-information Systems Design, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Information Processing Science
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

521316A: Wireless Communications 1, 4 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2006 -
Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Opettajat: Matti Latva-aho
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

521329A Hands-on Course in Wireless Communication 5.0 op
521307A Laboratory Exercises on Analogue Electronics 5.0 op
521316S Introduction to Broadband Transmission Techniques 5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
The target is to introduce the key transmission technologies used in modern broadband wireless systems and factors behind the parameter selection.
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, student can distinguish the basic transmission technologies used in the most important commercial wireless communication systems. Furthermore, the student can differentiate and compare the key points behind these technologies, why they are used and what are their advantages and disadvantages. Student can explain how the wireless channel impacts the design of these technologies. The most relevant standards are introduced and explained, so that student can attain information from past and especially the forthcoming wireless standards. Student can also observe and explain the performance of these technologies with variable system and channel parameters through the course laboratory exercise.

Contents:
Wideband radio channels, multiple access techniques, spread spectrum and CDMA techniques, basics of multicarrier and UWB techniques, positioning, most common standards.
Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lecturers, demonstrations and lab exercise (25% of the final mark) Final exam (75% of the final mark).

Recommended or required reading:
Defined during the lectures

521320S: Wireless Communications 2, 8 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2007 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Jari Iinatti
Opintokohteen kielet: English
Leikkaavuudet:
521395S  Wireless Communications I  5.0 op
521323S  Wireless Communications 2  5.0 op

Learning outcomes:
Understanding of the basic theory and the knowledge of different fields required in digital communication are deepened. Also, communication techniques in fading channels are discussed. An overview of wireless communication systems is given, and ability to design simple communication receivers is created.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course the student can analyze the performance of multilevel digital modulation methods in AWGN channel. She/he can explain the effect of fading channel on the performance of the modulation method and can analyze the performance. She/he recognizes the suitable diversity methods for fading channel and related combining methods. Student can define the basic carrier and symbol synchronization methods and is able to to make the performance comparison of them.

Student can explain design methods signals for bandlimited channels and can classify different channel equalizers, and perform the performance analysis. In addition, the student can utilize channel capacity evaluation for fading channels, he/she recognizes the basic methods for link adaptation and multiantenna communication

Contents:
Radio channel models, channel capacity, digital modulation method and their performance in AWGN-channel, carrier and symbol synchronization, performance of digital modulation in fading channel, diversity techniques, adaptive modulation and coding, multiantenna techniques and channel equalizers in wireless communication.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and exercises in total 4 hours in a week. The course is passed with final examination and accepted design exercise. In the final grade, the weight for the examination is 0.8, and for the design exercise 0.2.

Recommended optional programme components:
Telecommunication Engineering II, also recommended: Statistical Signal Processing, Radio Communication Channels.

Recommended or required reading:

521317S: Wireless Communications 3, 8 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Matti Latva-aho
Learning outcomes:
Target is to deepen the understanding of the fundamental transmission concepts used in broadband systems.
Learning outcomes: Upon completing the required coursework, the student can define the design criteria for CDMA and OFDM based wireless networks. Student can also interpret and explain the different receiver algorithm designs used in these technologies. During the course it is explained how these technologies are deployed in current and future wireless systems. After the course student can distinguish the limitations in current technologies and explain the most important evolution steps for future wireless systems. With this knowledge the student can justify why the solution are used or considered for future networks and compare their performance on a general level.

Contents:
Broadband channels and their modelling, spread spectrum techniques and modems in civil and military systems, design of OFDM systems, data transmission and positioning with UWB techniques.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
lecturers, demonstrations and lab exercises (25% of the final mark). Final exam (75% of the final mark).

Recommended or required reading:

521114S: Wireless Measurements, 4 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 -
Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuysikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Esko Alasaarela
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish
Leikkaavuudet:
521097S  Wireless Measurements  5.0 op

Language of instruction:
In Finnish or in English.
Learning outcomes:
The objective of the course is to supply student with basic understanding of methods, standards and components, which are needed in the wireless measurements of industrial, traffic, environmental and healthcare applications.

Learning outcomes: Upon completing the course, the student can apply wireless technologies in industrial, traffic, environmental and healthcare measurements. He/she can tell and argument the benefits and challenges of using wireless measurement solutions and is able to apply the most important standards in his/her engineering work. In addition, he/she can use a representing set of industrial and scientific applications of wireless measurements to develop his/her own solutions.

Contents:
Basics of wireless measurement technologies and standards, wireless sensors and sensor networks, wireless industrial measurement and testing applications, wireless measurement applications in traffic, wireless environmental measurements and wireless human health monitoring.

Learning activities and teaching methods:
The course is lectured intensively within one period. At the end of the period the students prepare presentations about contemporary themes selected by them or proposed by the teacher and give 15-20 minutes presentation to other students in the seminars. The course is passed with a literal final exam (70 %) and a contemporary seminar (30 %)

Recommended optional programme components:
Basics of measurement technology and Electronic measurement technology or equivalent basic knowledge.
Recommended or required reading:
Lecture notes (in English) prepared by the teacher and contemporary seminar presentations with their source material.

521219S: X-ray Methods, 4,5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies
Laji: Course
Vastuuyksikkö: Department of Electrical Engineering
Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Learning outcomes:
The course provides the basic concepts of x-ray diffraction and spectroscopy applicable to the study of composition, crystal structure, and structure imperfections of materials. In addition, the students are introduced to experimental diffraction work.
Learning outcomes: After completing the course, student can explain the general principles of interaction between x-rays and solid matter and can explain the physics underlying behind these phenomena. Student can explain the origin and generation of x-ray radiation, can explain the main x-ray detection technologies, and x-ray measurement techniques, such as x-ray diffraction (XRD) and x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS). Also, student can explain how to experimentally measure the crystal structure, grain size, and macroscopic stress state of the material by using XRD.

Contents:

Learning activities and teaching methods:
Lectures and calculation exercises. Three laboratory exercises under instruction of assistant lecturer.
Final grade of the course will be a weighted average of theoretical examination (2/3) and laboratory exercises (1/3).

Recommended or required reading: