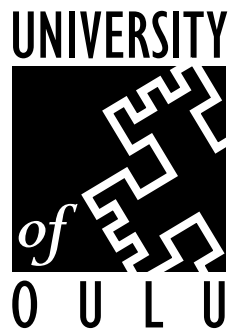


**European Credit Transfer System
Information Package
Faculty of Humanities
2006-2007**



DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

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I. THE DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

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I.3. RESEARCH PROFILES

General History

Global history, cultural encounters and images.

Global history can firstly be understood as a historical development towards a more and more integrated world order and its cultural forms. Secondly, global history means studying local phenomena from a global perspective. One of the most important focuses of research in global history is on cultural encounters.

In a rapidly integrating world it is very important that we know the mentalities that affect the way human beings, peoples and cultures have reacted (and react) to each other. Both positive and negative cultural encounters are sometimes crucially influenced by the images the partners have of each other. These images affect the political, economic as well as cultural decisions we make. The emphasis on image research, done at the Department of History in Oulu University since the 1970's, is a broad theme of interaction between cultures, covering many different areas of history. Special focus is on bringing to light the critical points of cultural interaction and in this way adding to mutual understanding between peoples and cultures.

History of Finland and Scandinavia

In the field of Finnish and Scandinavian history, research is primarily focused on 1) the history of the northern and arctic regions, especially Northern Finland, in relation to general Finnish and European history, 2) history of the Middle Ages in Finland and in the Baltic region and 3) history of the Saami/Lappish people.

History of Ideas and Sciences

Main focus of research is on the ideas and sciences that have had an important role in human history, both in Scandinavia and in Europe and elsewhere. Special emphasis is given to the history of Europe from the seventeenth century onwards, the cultural, scientific and political heritage, interaction and opposites.

I.4. THE DEGREE PROGRAMME IN HISTORY

The degree programme in history offers a possibility to major in General History, Finnish and Scandinavian History or History of Ideas and Sciences. All History majors have common basic studies (Basic Studies in History), with the exception of students majoring in the History of Ideas and Sciences which has a separate programme also for basic studies. Majors in the History of Ideas and Sciences can thus choose either the basic studies in History or the basic studies

2. Basic Studies in History

Getting started

At the beginning of each term the department publishes a curriculum. Every study year the students are required to register in the department office. Both the Educational Office and the Department of History should be notified of any change of address.

Tutoring

Tutoring is provided by Lecturer Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

The basic studies in history are common to all students majoring in General History, the History of ideas and Sciences or the History of Finland and Scandinavia. **All teaching is provided in Finnish.**

2.1. Course Descriptions

Language of instruction is Finnish unless otherwise stated.

700091P Introduction to World History I

3 ECTS

1st Autumn

Assessment: Lectures and/or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

Literature: *Maailmanhistorian pikkujättiläinen* pp. 6 – 451 and Bo Pederby & Robert Sandberg: *Historian Kartasto*.

700092P Introduction to World History II

3 ECTS

1st Spring

Assessment: Lectures and/or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

Literature: *Maailmanhistorian pikkujättiläinen* pp. 452 – 1053 and Bo Pederby & Robert Sandberg: *Historian Kartasto*.

700093P Introduction to Finnish History

4 ECTS

1st Autumn

Contents and goal: Lectures and/or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Assessment: Lectures and/or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Literature: Jouko Vahtola, *Jääkaudesta Euroopan unioniin (2003)*.

Teacher: Jouko Vahtola.

700094P History of Science in Finland

2 ECTS

1st Autumn

Literature: Either Lehtonen (edited): *Suomi – outo pohjoinen maa? Näkökulmia Euroopan äärien historiaan ja kulttuuriin*, or Manninen, *Valistus ja kansallinen identiteetti. Aatehistoriallinen tutkimus 1700-luvun Pohjolasta*.

Assessment: Lectures (24 h) or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: Erkki Urpilainen.

700095P Introduction to the History of Science

3 ECTS

1st year

Literature: Peter Whitfield, *Landmarks in Western Science*.

Assessment: Lectures (48 h) or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: Heini Hakosalo.

700096P History of Political and Social Ideas

3 ECTS

1st Spring

Literature: Sven-Erik Liedman, *Från Platon till kommunismens fall*.

Assessment: Lectures (48 h) or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: Erkki Urpilainen.

700097P Critical Reading

2 ECTS

1st Autumn

Contents and goal: Groupworkshop.

Assessment: Regular attendance is compulsory.

Teacher: Matti Salo.

700098P Introduction to Historical Methods

3 ECTS

1st Spring

Contents and Assessment: Lectures and practical exercises.

Teacher: Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

700099P Historiography

2 ECTS

1st Spring

Literature: Lectures or/and Setälä –.Suvanto –.Viikari (eds.), *Historiankirjoituksen historia* pp. 7 – 141, 153 – 226 and 252 - 352.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: Olavi K. Fält.

3. Finnish and Scandinavian History

Finnish and Scandinavian history focuses on the central phenomena in the history of Finland and Scandinavia in their cultural context. Students are introduced to critical scientific-historical way of thinking, methods of acquiring and processing historical information and making consistent and organized historical presentations. It is important to learn to ask, discover causes and consequences and to recognise the difference between the essential and unessential. The basis of all this is sufficient knowledge of focal phenomena and larger trends.

The Master of Arts degree comprises 300 credits. As majors of Finnish and Scandinavian history the students are required to complete the basic studies (25 credits), the subject studies (45 credits), the advanced studies (40 credits) and the Master's thesis (40 credits). Additionally, a 'maturity test' on the topic of the master's thesis is required. The minor subjects may be chosen freely.

Subject Studies (Cum laude approbatur) 45 cr

Language of tuition: Finnish

700301A History of Scandinavian Countries

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lecture with literature or solely book examination (Pohjoismaiden historia (Krötzl, Christian, Pulma, Panu ja Hentilä, Seppo. Edita 2002) and Lars I. Andersson, Sveriges historia under 1800- och 1900-talen (Liber 2003).

Assessment: Bookexamination: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: **Henry Oinas-Kukkonen**

700302A Cultural History of Finland

3 ECTS

Literature: Choose one of the following books: Yrjö Varpio & Liisi Huhtala (eds.), *Hurskaista lauluista ilostelevaan romaaniin* (1999); *Suomen taiteen historia. Keskiajalta nykyaikaan* (1998). Also compensatory lectures are possible.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: **Reija Satokangas**

700303A Economic and Social History of Finland

3 ECTS

Literature: Erkki Pihkala: *Suomalaiset maailmantaloudessa keskiajalta EU-Suomeen* (2001); Ilmar Talve: *Suomen kansankulttuuri* (1990), chapters I, III, IV, VIII, XIV and XV.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History. Also compensatory lectures are possible.

Teacher: **Matti Salo**.

700304A Northern History

3 ECTS

Literature: Choose one of the following books: Pohjois-Pohjanmaan ja Lapin historia II, III or V; Övre Norrlands historia I, II, III tai IV; Lappi: maa, kansat, kulttuurit. Ed. Ilmo Massa and Hanna Snellman. (2003); Matti Salo: Pohjoinen alma mater. Oulun yliopisto osana korkeakoululaitosta ja yhteiskuntaa perustamisvaiheista vuoteen 2000 (2003); Reija Satokangas: *Talonpoika ja teollisuus vastakkain ja rinnakkain. Kemijokisuun agraariyhteisön murros 1860–1938* (2004) or other literature agreed with the examiner.

700305A Studies on Specialized Topics in Finnish and Scandinavian History

3 ECTS

Literature: Choose one or two of the following books: Haapala, P.: *Tehtaan valossa – Teollistuminen ja työväestön muodostuminen Tampereella 1820–1920*. 1986. (2 cr); Katajala, K.: *Nälkäkapina – Veronvuokraus ja talonpoikainen vastarinta Karjalassa 1683–1697*. 1994. (2 cr); Klinge, M.: *Keisarin Suomi*. Schildts 1997. (3 cr); Kujala, A.: *Miekka ei laske leikkiä. Suomi suuressa Pohjan sodassa 1700–1714*. (3 cr); Lackman, M.: *Suomen vai Saksan puolesta? Jääkäreiden tuntematon historia*. 2000. (3 cr); Lehtonen, E-L.: *Säätyläishuveista kansanhuveiksi, kansanhuveista kansalaishuveiksi – Maaseudun yleishyödyllinen huvitoiminta 1800-luvun alusta 1870-luvun loppuun*. 1994. (2 cr); Markkola, P.: *Synti ja siveys: naiset, uskonto ja sosiaalinen työ Suomessa 1860–1920*. 2003. (2 cr); Mäkelä, A.: *Suvusta perheeseen – Satakunnan ja Karjalan naisen asema 1500-luvulla*. 1989. (2 cr); Nenonen, M.: *Noituus, taikuu ja noitavainot Ala-Satakunnan, Pohjois-Pohjanmaan ja Viipurin Karjalan maaseudulla 1620–1700*. 1992. (2 cr); Paasivirta, J.: *Suomi ja Eurooppa 1914–1939*. 1984. (3 cr); Paasivirta, J.: *Suomi ja Eurooppa 1939–1956: sotien ja murrosten ajanjakso 1992*. (3 cr); Peltonen, M.: *Talolliset ja torpparit – Vuosisadan vaihteen maatalouskysymys Suomessa*. 1992. (2 cr); Selén, K.: *Sarkatakkien maa : suojeluskuntajärjestö ja yhteiskunta 1918–1944*. 2001 (3 cr); *Suomen kirkon historia 1. Keskiäika ja uskonpuhdistuksen aika*. 1991. (3 cr); *Suomen kirkon historia 2 Vuodet 1593-1808*. 1991. (3 cr); *Suomen kirkon historia 3 Autonomian kausi 1809-1899*. 1992. (3 cr); *Suomen kirkon historia 4. Sortovuosista nykypäiviin 1900-1990*. 1995. (3 cr); Haapala, P. (toim): *Talous, valta ja valtio : tutkimuksia 1800-luvun Suomesta*. 1990. (2 cr); Turpeinen, O.: *Nälkä vai tauti tappoi? Kauhunvuodet 1866–1868*. 1986. (2 cr); Vahtola, J.: *Nuorukaisten sota. Suomen sotaretki Aunukseen 1919*. 1997 (2 cr).

Assessment: Lectures or book exam. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Teacher: **Reija Satokangas**

700204A Introduction to Archival Research

2 ECTS

2nd Spring

Contents and goal: Lecture and exercises. The aim is to familiarize with different types of sources, collections and archives, as well as archival systems, legislation and terminology. The course includes exercises in finding relevant information in archives to carry out research.

700300A Library course

1 ECTS

2nd Autumn

Contents and goal: Lecture and exercises. The aim is to recognize different sorts of information sources and understand how their use and significance vary in different disciplines.

700400A Advanced course in historical methods

2 ECTS

Prerequisites: This course is taken directly after the basic study course 700098P (Introduction to the historical methods).

Contents and assessment: Historical research process and the practice of writing a historical study. Lectures and discussions. The course is taken at the same time with "Working with historical methods" (see next module).

Teacher: Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

700401A Working with historical methods

3 ECTS

Prerequisites: This course is taken directly after the basic study course 700098P (Introduction to the historical methods).

Contents and assessment: Historical research process and the practice of writing a historical study. Practises and discussions. The course is taken at the same time with "Advances course in historical methods".

Teacher: Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

700306A B.A. Seminar and B.A. Thesis

10 ECTS

2nd or 3rd year

Prerequisites: Taken directly after the course 700400A Advanced course in historical methods.

Contents and goal: The aim is to practise historical research and to participate in scientific discussion. The student writes her/his B.A. thesis during the seminar. Active participation in seminar sessions (minimum 10–12) during one semester, writing and presenting a B.A. thesis (15–20 pp.) and acting as an opponent.

Teacher: **Reija Satokangas**

In addition the student must choose altogether 12 credits from the subject studies in History of Ideas and Science and General History, or 12 credits from either one of them.

Advanced Studies (Laudatur) 40 cr

Language of tuition: Finnish

700307S Historical Theory and Methodology 9 cr

9 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lecture "Metodien maailma" (3 cr), other possible lectures and book examination. Literature to be taken in one examination.

Literature: Jorma Kalela, *Historiantutkimus ja historia* (2000), Jussi T. Lappalainen, *Haluatko historiankirjoittajaksi?* (2002) and Päiviö Tommila, *Historia. Suomen tieteen historia 2. Humanistiset ja yhteiskuntatieteet* (2000), p. 66–138 (4 cr), and one the following volumes: Pertti Haapala, *Sosiaalishistoria. Johdatus tutkimukseen* (1989); *Lähihistoria, toim.* Timo Soikkanen (1995); Lauri Haataja–Seppo Hentilä–Jukka Nevakivi, *Poliittinen historia. Johdatus tutkimukseen* (1993); Jorma Ahvenainen, *Yrityshistorian kirjoittaminen* (1994) or other literature agreed with the examiner. (2 cr).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: Professor Jouko Vahtola.

700308S Communication skills and practices for historians

9 ECTS

Contents and assessment: Participation in a seminar workshop (3 cr) which deals with different means of popularization of history. Making a manuscript for popularized historical presentation (documentary, book, article, short story, lecture, multimedia, description of a tourist attraction). And other optional lectures, exercises or literature agreed with the examiner. Also practical training is acceptable.

Teacher: Markus H. Korhonen

700309S Specialized Studies of the History of Finland and Scandinavia

9 ECTS

Contents and goal: Deepening the understanding of a chosen historical topic. Book exam to be agreed on with the examiner or a guided seminar workshop or an essay based on essential literature.

Examiner: Professor Jouko Vahtola.

700310S M.A. Seminar 40 cr

13 ECTS

Prerequisites: Taken only after the student has finished B.A. Seminar and Thesis 700408A.

Contents and assessment: Active participation in the seminar during two terms at least, until the student's own M.A. Thesis is finished. In the seminar the student

- 1) writes and presents a research proposal
- 2) writes and presents a seminar thesis that includes the disposition, introduction and one chapter of the M.A. Thesis
- 3) presents the script of the M.A. Thesis
- 4) acts as an opponent to another student's seminar papers.

Evaluation 0–5.

Teachers: Matti Salo and Jouko Vahtola

700311S M.A. Thesis 20 (40) cr

40 ECTS

Contents and goal: A scientific thesis (recommended length 70–80 pp.) of which two hardback copies are delivered to the office of the Faculty of Humanities for final examination.

4. General History

Students with General History as their major begin their studies from the basic studies in History; see this guide. The subject studies and advanced studies of General History are presented here. **All courses are provided primarily in Finnish.** For international students the Department of History arranges a possibility to study general history, see this guide for more information.

On advanced studies level students can choose one of the three lines of specialization offered in General history: a) General History b) History and Culture of the Antiquity c) Japanese history and culture.

Option a)

General History

Subject Studies

700204A Introduction to Archival Research

2 ECTS

2nd Spring

Contents and goal: Lectures and exercises. The aim is to familiarize with different types of sources, collections and archives, as well as archival systems, legislation and terminology. The course includes exercises in finding relevant information in archives to carry out research.

700300A Library course

1 ECTS

2nd Autumn

Contents and goal: Lectures and exercises. The aim is to recognize different sorts of information sources and understand how their use and significance vary in different disciplines.

700400A Advanced course in historical methods

2 ECTS

Prerequisites: This course is taken directly after the basic study course 700098P (Introduction to the historical methods).

Contents and assessment: Historical research process and the practice of writing a historical study. Lectures and discussions. The course is taken at the same time with "Working with historical methods" (see next module).

Teacher: Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

700401A Working with historical methods

3 ECTS

Prerequisites: This course is taken directly after the basic study course 700098P (Introduction to the historical methods).

Contents and assessment: Historical research process and the practice of writing a historical study. Practises and discussions. The course is taken at the same time with "Advances course in historical methods".

Teacher: Henry Oinas-Kukkonen.

700402A Area studies

6 ECTS

Contents and goal: The aim is to familiarize with the history of two areas and to see them as parts of wider historical entities. Lectures and/or written examinations from two of the following:

History of the United States 3 ECTS

Literature: Kero-Kostiainen-Virtanen: Uuden maailman jättiläinen. Yhdysvaltain historia (1991) or other.

History of Russia 3 ECTS

Literature: Heikki Kirkinen, Venäjän historia (uudistettu laitos 2000) or other.

History of the Baltic region 3 ECTS

Literature: Kari Alenius, Viron, Latvian ja Liettuan historia (2000) or other.

History of China 3 ECTS

Literature: Huotari-Seppälä, Kiinan kulttuuri (1990 or later) or other.

Optional area 3 ECTS

Literature to be discussed with the examiner.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Markku Mäki vuoti.

700403A Environmental history from global perspective

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Clive Ponting, *A Green History of the World* (1991 or later).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Seija Jalagin.

700404A Global economic history

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Rondo Cameron, *Maailman taloushistoria* (1995), or other literature.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Kari Alenius.

700405A Cultural history from global perspective

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Burke, *Popular Culture in Early Modern Europe* (1978); Fält–Nieminen–Tuovinen–Vesterinen, *Japanin kulttuuri*; Palva–Pentikäinen, *Uskonnot maailmanpolitiikassa*; Rietbergen, *Europe: A Cultural History* (1999). Choose literature equivalent to 3.0 credits.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Markku Mäki vuoti.

700406A History of international relations

4,5 ECTS

Contents and goal: Paul Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers. Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000* (1988), or other relevant literature.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Kari Alenius.

700407A Social history

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Colin Heywood, *A History of Childhood. Children and childhood in the West from medieval to modern times* (2001, 231 pp.); G. Hålfdanarson (ed.), *Racial Discrimination and Ethnicity in European History* (2003, 265 pp.); Eino Jutikkala, *Kuolemalla on aina syynsä. Maailman väestöhistorian ääri viivoja* (1987 tai uud., 269 pp.); Eero Kuparinen, *Aleksandriasta Auschwitziin. Antisemitismin pitkä historia* (1999, s. 326 pp.); E. P. Thompson, *Herrojen valta ja rahvaan kulttuuri. Valta, kulttuuri ja perinnäistavat 1700- ja 1800-lukujen Englannissa* (1996, 286 pp.); Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, *Gender in History* (2001, 246 pp.).

Choose literature equivalent to 3.0 credits.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Seija Jalagin.

700408A B.A. Seminar and B.A. Thesis

Lectures	Practical Exercises	Seminars	Period	Finnish Credits	ECTS Credits	Language of Instruction
	-	-	2 nd or 3 rd year	5.0	10.0	-

2nd or 3rd year

10 ECTS

Prerequisites: Taken directly after the course 700400A Advanced course in historical methods.

Contents and goal: The aim is to practise historical research and to participate in scientific discussion. The student writes her/his B.A. thesis during the seminar. Active participation in seminar sessions (minimum 10–12) during one semester, writing and presenting a B.A. thesis (15–20 pp.) and acting as an opponent.

Teacher: Seija Jalagin.

Advanced Studies

Option a) General History

700409S Approaches to history

4 ECTS

4th or 5th year

Contents and goal: Lectures or/and Peter Burke (ed.), *New Perspectives on Historical Writings* (1991); Jeremy Black and Donald M. MacRaild, *Studying History* (2000); Eero Kuparinen, *Työkalut riviin. Näkökulmia yleisen historian tutkimusmenetelmiin* (1997).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Olavi K. Fält.

700410S Theories of history

6 ECTS

4th or 5th year

Contents and goal: Lectures or/and Paul Conkin–Roland Stromberg: *Heritage and Challenge. The History and Theory of History* (1989); Kalela, *Historiantutkimus ja historia* (2000); McCullagh, *The Logic of History* (2004), or other. (This module can be examined together with "Approaches to history".)

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Olavi K. Fält.

700411S Communication skills for historians and/or optional modules

9 ECTS

Contents and goal: The student specializes in issues or application areas that are scientifically or professionally relevant for her/him.

Assessment: Lectures, essays, language studies, computer skills, communication skills, internship, or written examination (examined by Olavi K. Fält).

700412S Theoretical perspectives

5 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures and/or Alenius–Fält–Jalagin (eds.), *Looking at the Other* (2002) (also in electronic form:

URL:<http://herkules.oulu.fi/isbn9514266331/>); Bitterli, *Cultures in Conflict* (1989); Mazlish–Bultjens (toim.), *Conceptualizing global history* (1993), or other.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Kari Alenius.

b) 700412S History of globalization

4 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures and/or Clark, *Global Imperative* (1997); Hobson, *The Eastern Origins of Western Civilisation* (2004) or other.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Olavi K. Fält.

700414S M.A. Seminar

12 ECTS

Prerequisites: Taken only after the student has finished B.A. Seminar and Thesis 700408A.

Contents and assessment: Active participation in the seminar during two terms at least, until the student's own M.A. Thesis is finished. In the seminar the student

- 1) writes and presents a research proposal
- 2) writes and presents a seminar thesis that includes the disposition, introduction and one chapter of the M.A. Thesis
- 3) presents the script of the M.A. Thesis
- 4) acts as an opponent to another student's seminar papers.

Evaluation 0–5.

Teachers: Olavi K. Fält and Kari Alenius.

700415S M.A. Thesis

40 ECTS

Contents and assessment: A scientific thesis (recommended length 70–90 pp.) written independently by the student. Active participation in the M.A. Seminar until one's own thesis is finished. Two hardback copies of the thesis are handed to the office of the Faculty of Humanities for final examination.

Evaluation: laudatur, eximia cum laude approbatur, magna cum laude approbatur, cum laude approbatur, non sine laude approbatur, lubenter, approbatur, approbatur.

Teacher: Olavi K. Fält.

Option b) History and Culture of the Antiquity

Subject Studies

700409S Approaches to history

4 ECTS

4th or 5th year

Contents and goal: Lectures or/and Peter Burke (ed.), *New Perspectives on Historical Writings* (1991); Jeremy Black and Donald M. MacRaild, *Studying History* (2000); Eero Kuparinen, *Työkalut riviin. Näkökulmia yleisen historian tutkimusmenetelmiin* (1997).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Olavi K. Fält.

700410S Theories of history

6 ECTS

4th or 5th year

Contents and goal: Lectures or/and Paul Conkin–Roland Stromberg: *Heritage and Challenge. The History and Theory of History* (1989); Kalela, *Historiantutkimus ja historia* (2000); McCullagh, *The Logic of History* (2004), or other. (This module can be examined together with "Approaches to history".)

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by Olavi K. Fält.

Either Latin or Greek courses of the following:

700500P Basics of Latin

5 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures and exercises. An elementary course in Latin, lectures (56 h) taught by Timo Sironen using the elementary book *Ad Fontes I* by Kallela & Paananen & Palmén. Can be studied **also in English** with the help of the elementary book *Learning Latin*.

Assessment: Written examination during the last lecture of the course or on alternative examination dates of the Department of History.

If the student has studied Latin in school or in university, she/he is considered to have achieved a certain level that has to be proved by sufficient documentation.

Teacher: Timo Sironen.

700501P Continuation Course in Latin

5 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures and exercises. A continuation course in Latin, lectures (56 h) taught by Lecturer Sironen using the elementary book *Ad Fontes II* by Kallela & Paananen & Palmén. Can be studied **also in English** with the help of the elementary book *Learning Latin*.

Assessment: Written examination during the last lecture of the course or on alternative days for the Department of History.

If the student has studied Latin in school or in university, she/he is considered to have achieved a certain level that has to be proved by sufficient documentation.

Teacher: Timo Sironen.

700502P Roman culture and studying the Antiquity

8 ECTS

Contents and goal: Roman history (2 cr), History of Roman literature (2 cr), Mythology (2 cr), Sources and methods of studying the Antiquity (1 cr), Social and cultural history of Rome (1 cr).

Assessment: Lectures, or two written examinations on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Literature: Roman history: C. Freeman, *Egypt, Greece and Rome*, pp. 299–535; History of Roman literature: H. Thesleff, "Rooman kirjallisuus" (in Koskimies, *Maailman kirjallisuus I*) or S. Morton Braund, *Latin Literature*; Mythology: A. Henrikson, *Antiikin tarinoita*, chapter "Vanha Rooma"; C. Lindskog, *Kreikkalaisia jumalaistaruja ja satuja*; *Antiikin myytit ja uskonnot* (ed. M. Kaimio & al.) pp. 9–64; Sources and methods of studying the Antiquity: P. Castrén–J. Frösén, *Johdatus antiikintutkimukseen* or M. Crawford, *Sources for Ancient History*; Social and cultural history of Rome: M-L. Hänninen–M. Kahlos (eds.). *Roomalaista arkea ja juhlaa*, pp. 8–92 and 187–324.

Examiner: Timo Sironen.

700511P Elementary Course in Greek

6 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures and exercises. Phonology and basics of morphology of Classical Greek, lectures (56 h) taught by Timo Sironen using the elementary book *Epi oinopaponton* by Frösén. Can be studied **also in English** with the help of the elementary book *Learning Greek*.

Assessment: Written examination during the last lecture of the course or on alternative examination dates of the Department of History.

Teacher: Timo Sironen.

700512P Continuation Course in Greek

6 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures and exercises. Lectures (56 h) taught by Timo Sironen using the elementary book *Epi oinopa ponton* by Frösén. If this course is taken through line B or through Culture and History of the Antiquity in General History, 3 more credits of Latin prose and/or Latin poetry must be studied. Can be studied **also in English** with the help of the elementary book *Learning Greek*.

Assessment: Written examination during the last lecture of the course or on alternative examination dates of the Department of History.

Teacher: Timo Sironen.

700414S M.A. Seminar

12 ECTS

Prerequisites: Taken only after the student has finished B.A. Seminar and Thesis 700408A.

Contents and assessment: Active participation in the seminar during two terms at least, until the student's own M.A. Thesis is finished. In the seminar the student

- 1) writes and presents a research proposal
- 2) writes and presents a seminar thesis that includes the disposition, introduction and one chapter of the M.A. Thesis
- 3) presents the script of the M.A. Thesis
- 4) acts as an opponent to another student's seminar papers.

Evaluation 0–5.

Teachers: Olavi K. Fält and Kari Alenius.

700415S M.A. Thesis

40 ECTS

Contents and assessment: A scientific thesis (recommended length 70-90 pp.) written independently by the student. Active participation in the M.A. Seminar until one's own thesis is finished. Two hardback copies of the thesis are handed to the office of the Faculty of Humanities for final examination.

Evaluation: laudatur, eximia cum laude approbatur, magna cum laude approbatur, cum laude approbatur, non sine laude approbatur, lubenter, approbatur, approbatur.

Teacher: Olavi K. Fält.

Option c) Japanese History and Culture

Advanced Studies

700409S Approaches to history

4 ECTS

4th or 5th year

Contents and goal: Lectures or/and Peter Burke (ed.), *New Perspectives on Historical Writings* (1991); Jeremy Black and Donald M. MacRaild, *Studying History* (2000); Eero Kuparinen, *Työkalut riviin. Näkökulmia yleisen historian tutkimusmenetelmiin* (1997).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the professor of General History.

700410S Theories of history

6 ECTS

4th or 5th year

Contents and goal: Lectures or/and Paul Conkin–Roland Stromberg: *Heritage and Challenge. The History and Theory of History* (1989); Kalela, *Historiantutkimus ja historia* (2000); McCullagh, *The Logic of History* (2004), or other. (This module can be examined together with "Approaches to history".)

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the professor of General History.

905040Y Elementary Course in Japanese I and II

6+6 ECTS

Assessment: Regular attendance is compulsory.

Teacher: Japanese language teacher Junko Sopo.

905044Y Continuation Course in Japanese

3+3 ECTS

Assessment: Regular attendance is compulsory.

Teacher: Japanese language teacher Junko Sopo.

700414S M.A. Seminar

12 ECTS

Prerequisites: Taken only after the student has finished B.A. Seminar and Thesis 700408A.

Contents and assessment: Active participation in the seminar during two terms at least, until the student's own M.A. Thesis is finished. In the seminar the student

- 1) writes and presents a research proposal
- 2) writes and presents a seminar thesis that includes the disposition, introduction and one chapter of the M.A. Thesis
- 3) presents the script of the M.A. Thesis
- 4) acts as an opponent to another student's seminar papers.

Evaluation 0–5.

Teacher: Olavi K. Fält and Kari Alenius.

700415S M.A. Thesis

40 ECTS

Contents and assessment: A scientific thesis (recommended length 70-90 pp.) written independently by the student. Active participation in the M.A. Seminar until one's own thesis is finished. Two hardback copies of the thesis are handed to the office of the Faculty of Humanities for final examination.

Evaluation: laudatur, eximia cum laude approbatur, magna cum laude approbatur, cum laude approbatur, non sine laude approbatur, lubenter, approbatur, approbatur.

Teacher: Olavi K. Fält.

5. History of Ideas and Sciences

History of Ideas and Sciences is one of the major subjects in the Department of History. Counseling is given by the amanuensis of the subject. **All courses are provided primarily in Finnish.**

Basic Studies

The students can start studying the History of Ideas and Sciences either from the basic studies of the mentioned, or from the Basic Studies in History. Both are accepted as the basic studies of this subject.

700095P The Sciences and the Evolution of World Views

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Netcourse (limited participation) or literature: Whitfield, *Landmarks in Western Science*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700096P History of Political and Social Ideas

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Liedman, *Från Platon till kommunismens fall*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the amanuensis of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700094P History of Ideas and Sciences in Finland

4 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature:

a) Lehtonen (ed.), *Suomi – outo pohjoinen maa? Näkökulmia Euroopan äärien historiaan ja kulttuuriin*; Manninen, *Valistus ja kansallinen identiteetti. Aatehistoriallinen tutkimus 1700-luvun Pohjolasta*.

b) Tommila (ed.), *Suomen tieteen historia*, vol. 1, 1-273.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the amanuensis of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700201P History of Religious Ideas

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature:

The Cambridge Illustrated History of Religions.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700200P Relations between Science and Religion

2 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Jonsson: *Harmoni eller konflikt?: en idéhistorisk introduktion till förhållandet mellan vetenskap och religion I Västerlandet*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700202P The Global Perspective

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Fazlhashemi etc. (ed.): *Vidgade vyer. Globalt perspektiv på idéhistoria*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700203P Cultural History

2 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature, one of the following:

Pulkkinen: *Sudenluusta supertietokoneeseen*; Huizinga: *Keskiajan syksy*, Ginzburg: *The Cheese and the Worms*; Schivelbusch: *Junamatkan historia*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of

the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700098P Introduction to the Methodology of History

3 ECTS

Period of study: 1st spring semester.

Contents and assessment: Series of lectures and practical exercises.

Teacher: Lecturer Oinas-Kukkonen.

In case the student has already taken this course for example as a part of his/her studies of general history, then the following literature replaces lectures and practical exercises: Kragh: *An Introduction to the Historiography of Science* and Skovdahl: *Idéhistoria och källkritik* in Olausson (ed.): *Idéhistoriens egenart. Teori- och metodfrågor inom idéhistorien*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700099P Historiography

2 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures or/and Päivi Setälä – Pekka Suvanto – Matti Viikari (eds.): *Historiankirjoituksen historia* pp. 7 –141, 153 – 226, 252 – 332 and 366-377.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by professor Fält.

Subject Studies

I) Techniques of scholarly writing (8 cr)

700300A Library course

1 ECTS

Contents and goal: Lectures and practical exercises. Teaching is provided by the Snellmania library which is a part of the library system of the University of Oulu.

700204A Use of the Archives

2 ECTS

Contents and assessment: Lectures and practical exercises.

700400A Advanced course in historical methods

2 ECTS

Contents and assessment: Historical research process and the practice of writing a historical study. Lectures and discussions.

Teacher: Lecturer Oinas-Kukkonen.

700205A Seminar in methods

3 ECTS

Contents and assessment: Literature seminar on new literature of the history of ideas and/or the history of sciences which is evaluated from the methodological point of view.

Teacher: Lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

The student must select a total of five different courses (each course 3 cr) from options 2) and 3).

2) History of Different ages.

a) 700206 Antiquity

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature, either of the following:

a) Ambjörnsson: *Människors undran. Europas idéhistoria. Antiken*.

b) Thesleff - Sihvola: *Antiikin filosofia ja aatemaailma*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

b) 700207A Middle Ages

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Piltz: *Medeltidens lärda värld*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

c) 700208A Renaissance and the Scientific Revolution 2 (3) cr

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Mikkeli & Joutsivuo (eds.): *Renessanssin tiede*; Henry: *The Scientific Revolution and the Origins of Modern Science*

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

d) 700209A Enlightenment and Romanticism

Lectures	Practical Exercises	Seminars	Period	Finnish Credits	ECTS Credits	Language of Instruction
	-	-		2	3	Finnish

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Porter: *The Enlightenment: Britain and the creation of the modern world*; Eriksson: *Västerlandets idéhistoria 1800-1950* (pages 11-64).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

e) 700210A Elements of the Modern World View

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Eriksson: *Västerlandets idéhistoria 1800-1950* (pp. 65-367); a selection of texts from Runeby (ed.): *Framstegets arvtagare. Europas idéhistoria. 1900-talet*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

3) History of Different Areas

a) 702013A History of Ideas and Sciences in Finland

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature one of the following:

Tommila (ed.): *Suomen tieteen historia 1*, p. 100-494.

b) selection of articles from Tommila (ed.): *Suomen tieteen historia 2-4*.

c) Lehtonen & Joutsivuo (eds.): *Suomen kulttuurihistoria (2002) I-V* (one volume).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the the amanuensis of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

b) 700212A History of Technology

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Sundin: *Teknologia ja ihminen* (pp. 1-71); Misa, *Technology and culture from the renaissance to the present*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the the senior amanuensis of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

a) 702013A History of Different Sciences

Lectures	Practical Exercises	Seminars	Period	Finnish Credits	ECTS Credits	Language of Instruction
	-	-		2	3	Finnish

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature, one of the following: Pulkkinen: *Sudenluusta supertietokoneeseen*; Hudson: *Suurin tiede*; Morton: *Kasvitieteen historia*; Karttunen: *Vanhin tiede*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

3) Selection of Courses from General History, History of Finland and Scandinavia and/or TORUS 12 cr (4 x 3 cr)

700214A B.A. Thesis

10 ECTS

Contents and assessment: During one semester the student writes a small scientific study, presents it in the seminar and acts as an opponent to another student's thesis. Active participation is compulsory.

Advanced Studies

I. Theoretical studies 10 cr

a) 700215S Methods II: Research Practices of the History of Ideas and Sciences

3 ECTS

Contents and assessment: Seminar or literature: Kragh: *An Introduction to the Historiography of Science* and Skovdahl: *Idéhistoria och källkritik* in Olausson (ed.): *Idéhistoriens egenart. Teori- och metodfrågor inom idéhistorien*.

Teacher: Professor of the history of ideas and sciences.

b) 700216S Special course on methods

3 ECTS

Contents and goal: the student can choose a suitable course, e.g. paleography or elementary course in Latin.

c) 700217S Science studies

4 ECTS

Contents and assessment: Series of lectures, netcourse or literature: Kiiikeri & Ylikoski: *Tiede tutkimuskohteena*; Collins & Pinch: *The golem – what everything should know about science*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the the professor of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

2. Special studies

a) 700218S History of Philosophy

5 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Nordin, *Filosofian historia. Länsimaisen järjen seikkailut Thaleesta postmodernismin*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the professor of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700219S History of sciences and technology

5 ECTS

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature, one of the following: *Companion to the history of modern science* (pp. 5-126, 201-557 and 763-1044); *Handbook of science and technology studies* (pp. 1-315 and 389-670); Hughes: *Rescuing Prometheus* and *Handbook of science and technology studies* (pp. 111-315); Shapin & Schaffer: *Leviathan and the air-pump*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the professor of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

c) 700220S Introduction to the subject matter of the pro gradu thesis

10 ECTS

Contents and goal: Selected literature concerning the subject matter of the pro gradu thesis.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the professor of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700221S Seminar

10 ECTS

Contents and assessment: Active participation in the seminar during one academic year.

700222S M.A. Thesis

40 ECTS

Contents and goal: The aim is to publish a study or an article in a scientific magazine or on the internet pages of the subject. The traditional pro gradu thesis also remains as an option.

6. COURSE DESCRIPTIONS OF MINOR SUBJECTS

6.1. East and Southeast Asian Studies

East and Southeast Asian Studies is a basic studies minor (25 cr) offered for students who have been accepted for national Asian studies programme by Finnish National University Network for East and Southeast Asian Studies (www.asianet.fi). The programme starts in January each year and stretches from spring term to autumn term. Application period is in autumn term.

Network for East and Southeast Asian Studies: www.asianet.fi

Contact person in Oulu University:
Amanuensis Seija Jalagin
Department of History
tel. +358 (0)8 553 3327
seija.jalagin@oulu.fi

Course Descriptions

700590P Cultural History of East and Southeast Asia 6 cr

Contents and implementation: Internet lectures, written examination, Internet course and an essay. Teaching provided by the Department of History, University of Oulu.

Language: Finnish.

700591P Society and Politics of East and Southeast Asia 6 cr

Contents and implementation: Internet lectures and courses. Teaching provided by the Department of Political History, University of Turku.

Language: English.

700592P Business in East and Southeast Asia 7 cr

Contents and implementation: Lectures and term paper. Teaching provided by the Swedish School of Economics and Business Administration.

Language: English.

700593P Language and Communication in East and Southeast Asia 6 cr

Contents and implementation: Internet lectures and course assignment. Teaching provided by the Department of Communication, University of Jyväskylä.

Language: English.

6.2. Japanese Studies

Japanese Studies is a multidisciplinary programme, which offers the student a varied and comprehensive perspective on the unique character of Japanese culture and language. **The programme is intended for all students at the University of Oulu, including foreign exchange students, as part of the teaching can be provided in English, depending on the enrollment.**

Japanese Studies is implemented by the Department of Architecture and the Department of History. Both departments maintain their own computer registers of respective studies. At the Faculty of Humanities the student must register for written exams 10 days in advance in the office of the History department. Examination of lecture courses will be informed of during the course.

Course Descriptions

The student can form a study module of 25 credits (basic studies) or 35 credits (subject studies) by choosing courses from the following list; or take individual courses.

I JAPANESE LANGUAGE

905040Y Elementary course in Japanese I and II 6+6 cr

Implementation: Regular attendance is compulsory.

Instructor: Japanese language teacher Junko Sopo.

905041Y Continuation course I and II 6 + 6 cr

Implementation: Regular attendance is compulsory.

Instructor: Japanese language teacher Junko Sopo.

II INTRODUCTION TO JAPANESE CULTURE AND SOCIETY

700560P Basic course in Japanese culture and society 3 cr

Contents and goal: Edwin O. Reischauer, *The Japanese* (1982).

Implementation: Lectures and/or written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: Seija Jalagin.

700561P Religion in Japan 3 cr

Contents and goal: Sokyō Ono, Shinto. The Kami Way; N. Tamaru and D. Reid (eds.), Religion in Japanese culture. Where living traditions meet a changing world (1996).

Implementation: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History; or an essay based on literature to be agreed on with the examiner.

Examiner: Seija Jalagin.

700562P Politics and society in Japan 6 cr

Contents and goal: Ian Neary, *The State and Politics in Japan* (2002); Masahiro Okuno-Fujiwara (ed.), *The Japanese Economic System and its Historical Origins* (1999).

Implementation: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History; or an essay based on literature to be agreed on with the examiner.

Examiner: Seija Jalagin.

700563P Interaction between Japanese and western culture 6 cr

Contents and goal: George B. Sansom, *The Western World and Japan. A Study in the Interaction of European and Asiatic Cultures* (1987).

Implementation: Lectures and/or written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: Olavi K. Fält.

700564P Special Course in Japanese Culture 3–9 cr

Contents and implementation: Lectures or literature to be agreed on with the examiner.

Teacher: Seija Jalagin.

III JAPANESE ART AND AESTHETICS

451021A Survey of the History of Japanese Art 5 cr

Contents and goal: Intensive lecture course, recommended reading and an essay.

Implementation: Teaching provided by the Department of Architecture.

451022S Japanese Aesthetics 5 cr

Contents and goal: Intensive lecture course, recommended reading and an essay.

Implementation: Teaching provided by the Department of Architecture.

IV JAPANESE ARCHITECTURE AND GARDEN ART

451024S Traditional Japanese Architecture and Garden Art 5 cr

Contents and goal: Lectures, essay or written examination.

Instructor: Professor Kaisa Broner-Bauer, Department of Architecture. Visiting lecturers.

451025S Contemporary Japanese Architecture 5 cr

Contents and goal: Lectures, essay or written examination.

Instructor: Professor Kaisa Broner-Bauer, Department of Architecture. Visiting lecturers.

451023S Seminar on Japanese Architecture and Culture 5–17 cr

Contents and goal: Deals with Japanese architecture and culture from selected viewpoints, and familiarizes the students with the literature in architecture and cultural philosophy concerned with Japan. Students are expected to produce an analysis or seminar paper on a topic of interest in Japanese architecture, garden art or urban art, or a thesis on a topic to be agreed on separately.

Instructor: Professor Kaisa Broner-Bauer, Department of Architecture.

V EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN CULTURES

700565P History of East Asia 6 cr

Contents and goal: Fairbank–Reischauer–Craig, *East Asia. Tradition and Transformation* (1976).

Implementation: Lectures and/or written examination on general examination dates of the Department of History.

Examiner: Seija Jalagin.

700566P Society and politics of East and Southeast Asia 6 cr

Contents and implementation: Teaching provided by the Finnish National University Network for East and Southeast Asian Studies (www.asianet.fi).

700567P Business in East and Southeast Asia 7 cr

Contents and implementation: Teaching provided by the Finnish National University Network for East and Southeast Asian Studies (www.asianet.fi).

700567 Language and Communication in East and Southeast Asia 6 cr

Contents and implementation: Teaching provided by the Finnish National University Network for East and Southeast Asian Studies (www.asianet.fi).

VI 700569A Popularization of scholarly writing 6 cr

(compulsory for students who take subject studies)

Contents and goal: The aim is to practise oral and written scholarly communication. During the course each student writes an article and publishes it.

Implementation:

Tutorial sessions on article topics 2 cr (autumn term)

Writing workshop 4 cr (spring term). The workshop consists of lectures on popularizing scholarly writing, independent work and workshop on students' articles.

6.3. European Studies

The general goal of the European Studies is to outline European identity from different points of view, one of them being the northern perspective. In practice this goal is achieved by four courses in each of which the main substance is formed by a book in the series *What is Europe?*, a study course prepared by the EADTU, European Association of Distance Teaching Universities.

The Course Descriptions

700580P European heritage 7 credits

700581P European peoples and countries 6 credits

700582P European structures 7 credits

700583P Europe and the wider world 5 credits

The 'European Studies' is a program mainly based on independent studies composed of written and/or oral examinations and essays. **Foreign students can carry out their studies in English or some other common European language, and for them alternatives are given for the Finnish study material.**

700580P European Heritage 7 cr

Contents and goal: The goal of this course is to see the recent European integration in the light of a more than two millennia old idea of Europe.

Literature: J. van der Dussen & K. Wilson: *The History of the Idea of Europe (What is Europe? 1.* 1995, 215 pp.).

Lectures, essays or literature about the European intellectual and material heritage.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: Eero Jarva.

700581P European Peoples and Countries 6 cr

Contents and goal: A survey of the cultural diversity of Europe.

Literature: M. Shelley et al. (eds.): *Aspects of European Cultural Diversity (What is Europe 2.* 1995, 264 pp.);

Lectures, essays or literature regarding some European country, area or some aspect of culture.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: Eero Jarva.

700582P European Structures 7 cr

Contents and goal: A survey of the theory and practice of democracy as a part European culture.

Literature: G. Dupart et al. (eds.): *European Democratic Culture (What is Europe? 3.* 1995, 258 pp.). Lectures, essays or literature regarding the European Union.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: Eero Jarva, Hanna Honkamäkilä, Outi Klintrup.

700583P Europe and the Wider World 5 cr

Contents and goal: The aim of this course is to put Europe in political, economic and cultural context in the global world.

Literature: B. Waites (ed.): *Europe and the Wider World (What is Europe? 4.* 1995, 211 pp.). Lectures, essays or literature of some outside feature in the European culture.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History.

Examiner: Esko Nevalainen.

6.4. Political Science

Tutoring

Tutoring is provided by Amanuensis Markku Mäki vuoti. **All courses are provided in Finnish.**

Basic Studies

P1 700720P Introduction to Political Research 5 cr

Contents and goal: Lectures (24 h) and a book exam: Heywood, Politics. 2nd edition. Palgrave 2002 ja Berndtson, Poliittika tieteenä. 8. painos. Edita 2003.

P2 700721P Research subjects of political science 5 cr

Contents and goal: Paloheimo - Wiberg, Poliittikan perusteet, luvut 1-6. WSOY 1997.

Hänninen - Palonen (toim.), Lue poliittisesti. SoPhi 2003.

Leftwich (toim.), What is politics. Polity Press 2004.

P3 700722P Political Activity 5 cr

Contents and goal: : Mielke, Future Active. Routledge 2002.

Micheletti, Michele, Political Virtue and Shopping. Palgrave 2003.

Lappalainen, Poliittisen tyylin taito. Vastapaino 2002.

P4 700723P Political systems 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Hague & Harrop, Comparative Government and Politics. 6th edition. Palgrave 2004.

Saukkonen (toim.), Paikkana politiikka. Tietoa ja tulkintoja Suomen poliittisesta järjestelmästä. Helsingin yliopisto, Yleisen valtio-opin laitos 2003.

McCormick; Understanding the European Union. Palgrave 2002

P5 700724P Political thought 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Heywood, Political Ideologies. 3rd edition. Palgrave 2003.

Hyvärinen ym (toim.), Käsitteet liikkeessä, Vastapaino 2003. Sivut 63-116, 167-362, 413-518, 569-588

Completion requirement: Lectures (P1) and book exams. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities, examined by Professor Ilkka Ruostetsaari.

Subject Studies I

Select five of the following parts:

A1 700725A History of political theories 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Hyrkkänen, Aatehistorian mieli. Vastapaino 2002. and two of the following books:

Sihvola, Hyvän elämän politiikka. Tutkijaliitto 1994.

Skinner, Machiavelli. Oxford University Press 1981.

Tuck: Hobbes. Oxford University Press 1989.

Lloyd, Locke on Government. Routledge 1995.

A2 700726A Political communication and rhetoric 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: : Meyer, Media democracy. How the Media Colonize Politics. Polity Press, 2002

Charteris-Black, Politicians and Rhetoric. Persuasive Power of Metaphor. Palgrave 2004.

Palonen & Summa, Pelkkää retoriikkaa. Vastapaino 1996

A3 700727A Civil society and political civic activity 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Evans, Voters and Voting. An Introduction. Sage Publications 2003.
Keane, Civil Society. Stanford University Press 1998.
Paloheimo (toim.), Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa. WSOY 2005.

A4 700728A Political institutions and processes 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Gallagher & Laver & Mair, Representative Government in Modern Europe. 3rd edition, McGraw Hill 2001.
Peters, Institutional Theory in Political Science. The "New Institutionalism". Continuum 2000.

A5 700729A Political output 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Tiihonen, From Governing to Governance. A Process of Change. Tampere University Press 2004.
Vedung, Public Policy and Program Evaluation. Transaction 1997.
and either of the following books:
Julkunen, Suunnanmuutos. 1990-luvun sosiaalipoliittinen reformi Suomessa. Vastapaino 2001.
Kiander, Laman opetukset. Suomen 1990-luvun kriisin syyt ja seuraukset. VATT 2001.

A6 700730A Political system in Finland 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Jussila, Hentilä & Nevakivi, Suomen poliittinen historia 1809-2003. WSOY 2004
Pesonen & Riihinen, Dynamic Finland. The Political System and the Welfare State.
Ruostetsaari, Valta muutoksessa. WSOY 2003

A7 700731A Europe and globalization 5 cr

Contents and goal: Book exam: Hix, The Political System of the European Union. Palgrave 2005 (2. painos).
Raunio & Wiberg (toim.), EU ja Suomi. Edita 2000
Tiihonen - Tiihonen, Kohti globaalivastuuta. Maailmanhallinta - politiikkaa, taloutta ja demokratiaa. VATT 2004.

Completion requirement: Book exams. Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities, examined by Professor Ilkka Ruostetsaari.

6.5. Philosophy

Instruction concerning the studies of philosophy may be received from the lecturer of philosophy.

Philosophy is the oldest of all sciences. It studies methodological problems common to all the fields differentiated from it in the course of time as well as ideological questions not reducible to those methodological questions, human knowledge, language, argumentation and also questions of ethics and social practice. Central fields of study in philosophy are, for instance, metaphysics, logic, theory of knowledge, philosophy of science, principles of natural and human sciences, philosophy of language, philosophy of art, ethics and social philosophy. The history of philosophy offers a synthetic point of view into the totality of these partial fields. The history of sciences shows that as the sciences evolve, the union between them and philosophy is renewed again and again. Philosophy demonstrates its fruitfulness for the development of sciences as a study of foundational questions, methods and values. Philosophy has been found profitable especially in educating researchers.

The studies of philosophy in the University of Oulu consist of two aggregate parts, basic studies (15 Finnish credits) and subject studies (20 Finnish credits). Most courses in philosophy may be assessed as literature examinations. Exceptions are FIL5 logic, FIL15 and FIL16. Two last of the mentioned are assessed as seminar workshops. Even these courses may be exceptionally assessed as literature examinations but by separate agreement only. **In all cases, it is possible by separate agreement to choose other (e. g. English) literature instead of that mentioned below. In examinations, questions in English can be provided if requested in advance.** In the following, each different alternative assessment by literature will be separated from others with a semicolon.

All book exams can be taken both on the general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the general examination dates of the Department of History. The examiner is the lecturer of philosophy.

Basic Studies 25 cr

700600P Introduction to the Philosophical Way of Thinking, 5 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Mäki & Väyrynen: *Johdatus filosofiseen ajattelutapaan* and Sajama: *Arkipäivän filosofiaa* pp. 1 – 93 and 101-104 (a written examination in both cases).

700601P History of Philosophical Thinking 5 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (72 h) or literature: Nordin: *Filosofian historia*. (a written examination in both cases).

700602P Philosophical Ethics 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (24 h) or literature: Pietarinen & Poutanen: *Etiikan teorioita* and Mäki: *Kaksi universalistista moraaliteoriaa. Kant ja utilitarismi* (a written examination in both cases).

700603P Social and Political Ideas 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Kanerva (ed.): *Poliittisen teorian klassikoita* and Niiniluoto & Saarinen: *Vuosisatamme filosofia* (pp. 437-475) (a written examination in both cases).

700604P Logic 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (36 h; recommended) or (exceptionally) literature: Kakkuri-Knuuttila (ed.), *Argumentti ja kritiikki, part II, sections 3 and 4*.

700605P Philosophy of Science I 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (72 h) or literature: Raatikainen: *Ihmistieteet ja filosofia* (a written examination in both cases.)

700606P A Classic and its Interpretation I 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Seminar (48 h; recommended) or literature.

Subject Studies

700607A Finnish Tradition of Philosophy of Culture 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Salmela: *Suomalaisen kulttuurifilosofian vuosisata* (a written examination in both cases).

700608A Introduction to Contemporary Philosophy 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Niiluoto & Saarinen: *Nykyajan filosofia* (pp. 1-436).

700609A Introduction to Analytical Philosophy 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: von Wright: *Logiikka, filosofia ja kieli* and Frege's article from Raatikainen: *Ajattelu, kieli ja merkitys*; Wittgenstein: *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* and von Wright: *Wittgenstein*; Popper: *Arvauksia ja kumoamisia [Conjectures and Refutations]*; von Wright: *Filosofisia tutkimuksia*; Wittgenstein: *Filosofisia tutkimuksia [Philosophical Investigations]* and von Wright: *Wittgenstein* (a written examination in both cases).

700610A Introduction to Phenomenology and Hermeneutics 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Himanka: *Se ei sittenkään pyöri*; Kusch: *Ymmärtämisen haaste*; Tontti (toim.): *Tulkinnasta toiseen*; Sartre: *Esseitä I* and Saarinen: *Sartre, pelon, inhon ja valinnan filosofia*; Habermas: *Järki ja kommunikaatio* and White: *The Cambridge Companion to Habermas*, pp. 1 - 166; Vattimo: *Läpinäkyvä yhteiskunta* and tulkinnan etiikka; Korkavirta & Sironen: *Moderni/postmoderni* and Lyotard: *Tieto postmodernissa yhteiskunnassa*; Heidegger: *Taideteoksen alkuperä* and Haapala (ed.): *Heidegger - ristiriitojen filosofi*; Heidegger: *Oleminen ja aika*; Merleau-Ponty: *Silmä ja mieli* and Heinämaa: *Ele, tyyli ja sukupuoli*; Gadamer: *Hermeneutiikka*; Dewey: *Pyrkimys varmuuteen*; Adorno & Horkheimer & Marcuse: *Järjen kritiikki*; Manninen: *Dialektiikan ydin* (a written examination in both cases).

700611A Philosophy of Values 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Haapala (ed.): *Arvot, tiede, taide* and Haapala & Oksanen (ed.): *Arvot ja luonnon arvottaminen* or Reiners & Seppä: *Etiikka ja estetiikka* (a written examination in both cases).

700612A Practical Ethics 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Airaksinen: *Ammattien ja ansaitsemisen etiikka*; Karjalainen (toim.): *Tutkijan eettiset valinnat*; Mäntylä, *Journalistin etiikka*; Launis: *Geeniteknologia, arvot ja vastuu*; Spicker & Engelhardt (ed.) *Philosophical Medical Ethics: Its Nature and Significance*; Velasquez: *Business Ethics* (a written examination in both cases).

700613A Global Ethics 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature: Sihvola: *Maailmankansalaisen etiikka*; Gylling (toim.): *Kehityksen etiikka ja filosofia*; Attfeld: *The Ethics of Global Environment* (a written examination in both cases).

700614A Philosophy of Science II 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (72 h) or literature: Kiikeri & Ylikoski: *Tiede tutkimuskohteena*; Chalmers: *What is this thing called science?* (a written examination in both cases.)

700615A Special Fields) 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Lectures (48 h) or literature, one of the following fields:

- Metaphysics, for instance Juti: *Johdatus metafysiikkaan*.
- Theory of knowledge, for instance Lammenranta: *Tietoteoria*.
- Analytical philosophy of science, for instance Niiluoto: *Tieteellinen päättely ja selittäminen*; Kuhn: *Tieteellisten vallankumousten rakenne [The Structure of Scientific Revolutions]*.
- Mutual relationship between natural sciences and philosophy, for instance Heisenberg: *Fysiikka ja filosofia*; Sintonen: *Biologian filosofian näkökulmia*.
- Philosophy of language, for instance Hintikka: *Kieli ja mieli*.
- Ethical questions, for instance Häyry: *Mahdollisimman monen onnellisuus*; von Wright: *Hyvän muunnelmia*; Taylor: *Autenttisuuden etiikka*; MacIntyre: *Hyveiden jäljillä*.
- Philosophical aesthetics and the philosophy of art, for instance Vuorinen: *Estetiikan klassikoita*; Schusterman: *Taide, elämä ja estetiikka*; Routila: *Miten teen tiedettä taiteesta*.
- Social philosophy and philosophy of social science, for instance Häyry: *Ihannevaltio*; Ilmonen (toim.): *Moderniteetti ja moraali*; Winch: *Yhteiskuntatieteet ja filosofia*.
- Philosophy of education, for instance Puolimatka: *Kasvatus ja filosofia*; Siljander (ed.): *Kasvatus ja sivistys*.
- Didactics of philosophy, for instance Kotkavirta, J. (ed.): *Filosofia koulunpenkillä*; Laine, T. (ed.): *Kasvatus filosofiaan*.
- Environmental philosophy, for instance Oksanen (ed.): *Ympäristöfilosofia*; Haapala & Oksanen (ed.): *Arvot ja luonnon arvottaminen*; Luc Ferry: *Uusi ekologinen järjestys*; Kotkavirta: *Luonnon luonto*.
- Philosophy of culture, for instance Niiluoto: *Maailma, minä ja kulttuuri* sekä Niiluoto: *Järki, arvot ja välineet*; Kantasalmi (ed.): *Yliopiston ajatusta etsimässä*.
- Philosophy of technology, for instance Airaksinen: *Tekniikan suuret kertomukset*; Feenberg: *Critical Theory of Technology*.
- Philosophy of the psyche, for instance Järvillehto: *Ihminen ja ihmisen ympäristö*; Rauhala: *Humanistinen psykologia*; Naess: *Livfilosofi*.
- Philosophy of religion, for instance Helenius ym. (toim.): *Uskonnonfilosofia*.
- history of philosophy, for instance Kaarakainen & Kaukua (toim.): *Stoalaisuus*; Hirvonen & Kotkas (toim.): *Immanuel Kant. Radikaali paha*; Korkman & Yrjönsuuri (toim.): *Filosofian historian kehityslinjoja*.

700616A Theme seminar 4 cr

Contents and assessment: Seminar.

700617A A Classic and Its Interpretation II 3 cr

Contents and assessment: Seminar.

6.6. Study of Practical Ethics and World Views

Study of Practical Ethics and World Views is a comparatively popular minor subject. It is most useful to those students who aim to be teachers, since the 15 or 35 Finnish credits in this subject, which is offered by the Department of History, gives the qualification for teaching the subject. The Study of Practical Ethics and World Views can be studied as a freely chosen minor subject. Counseling is offered by the amanuensis of the History of Ideas and Sciences. **All courses are provided in Finnish.**

Basic Studies

700660P Introduction to the Study of Practical Ethics and World Views 2 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures (24 h) or literature: Kamppinen (ed.), *Elämänkatsomustieto*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700095P The Sciences and the Evolution of World Views 3 cr

Contents and goal: Netcourse (limited participation) or literature: Whitfield, *Landmarks in Western Science*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700661P Cultural History 4 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Rietbergen: *Europe: a cultural history*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700096P History of Political and Social Ideas 3 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Liedman, *Från Platon till kommunismens fall*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the amanuensis of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700662P Philosophical Ethics 2 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Pietarinen & Poutanen, *Etiikan teorioita*.

Assessment: Written examination (2 Finnish cr) on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of philosophy.

700200P Relations between Science and Religion 2 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Jonsson, *Harmoni eller konflikt?: en idéhistorisk introduktion till förhållandet mellan vetenskap och religion i Västerlandet*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700613P Global Ethics 3 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Sihvola: *Maailmankansalaisen etiikka*; Gylling (toim.): *Kehityksen etiikka ja filosofia*; Attfield: *The Ethics of Global Environment*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of philosophy.

700663P Global Problems 3 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Isaksson & Jokisalo, *Kallonnmittaaja ja skinejä. Rasmin aatehistoriaa*; Held & McGrew: *Globalisaatio – puolesta ja vastaan*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700202P Global Perspective of the History of Ideas 3 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Fazlhashemi & co, *Vidgade vyer. Globalt perspektiv på idéhistoria*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

Subject Studies

700664A Fundamental Ethical Questions 6 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature, three of the following: Haapala (ed.): *Arvot, tiede, taide* and Haapala & Oksanen (ed.) *Arvot ja luonnon arvottaminen*; Reiners & Seppä: *Etiikka ja estetiikka*; Airaksinen: *Ammattien ja ansaitsemisen etiikka*; Karjalainen (toim.): *Tutkijan eettiset valinnat*; Mäntylä, *Journalistin etiikka*; Launis: *Geeniteknologia, arvot ja vastuu*; Spicker & Engelhardt (ed.) *Philosophical Medical Ethics: Its Nature and Significance*; Velasquez: *Business Ethics*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of philosophy.

700665A Skills in Reading, Conversation and Persuasion 6 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Kakkuri – Knuutila (ed.), *Argumentti ja kritiikki* (parts 8, 9, 11 are not included).

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of philosophy.

700666A History of Philosophy 5 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Nordin, *Filosofian historia. Länsimaisen järjen seikkailut Thaleesta postmodernismiin*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of philosophy.

700667A Cultural Philosophy 4 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Salmela: *Suomalaisen kulttuurifilosofian vuosisata*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of philosophy.

700668A Religions and Philosophy of Religion 5 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Pentikäinen, *Uskonnot maailmassa*; Keskitalo & Kotkavirta (toim.): *Järki, usko, eettisyys*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700669 Multiculturalism 3 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: *Näkökulmia monikulttuuriseen Suomeen*; Lehtonen & Löytty & Ruuska: *Suomi toisin sanoen*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

700670 Environmental philosophy 3 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Oksanen (ed.): *Ympäristöfilosofia* or Haapala & Oksanen (ed.): *Arvot ja luonnon arvottaminen*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by lecturer of philosophy.

700671A Mythologies 3 cr

Contents and goal: Series of lectures or literature: Kaimio (toim.): *Antiikin myytit ja uskonnot* and Pentikäinen: *Saamelaiset: pohjoisen kansan mytologia* or Pentikäinen: *Kalevalan mytologia*.

Assessment: Written examination on general examination dates of the Faculty of Humanities or the Department of History, examined by the lecturer of the History of Ideas and Sciences.

In the Study of Practical Ethics and World Views there are no advanced studies. However, it is possible to continue these studies in the advanced studies of the History of Ideas and Sciences and even prepare the M.A. thesis on a subject that is significant from the point of view of the Study of Practical Ethics and World Views. In case a student is interested in this possibility, the amanuensis of the history of ideas and sciences must be consulted in advance.

7. TORUS

Torus is a Finnish network for the History of Science and Technology. It was founded to assemble the educational and research activities in Finland. The goal is to create a general view of the scientific community of the past and the present by using multidisciplinary expertise.

The following Universities are members of Torus network: Universities of Helsinki, Joensuu, Jyväskylä, Kuopio, Oulu, Tampere and Turku together with Helsinki and Tampere Universities of Technology. Universities and institutes in Finland and abroad can become members of the network through application.

Studies

Torus offers a possibility to participate and to study the field regardless of location. It is possible for a student to do singular courses or a whole grade. Torus studies give tools for analyzing the relations between science, technology and society. Torus studies have been developed to combine diverse forms of both distance and contact learning using latest education technology. For a further information on taking the courses: please contact the Torus Co-ordination Unit: torus@oulu.fi

Course descriptions

Torus studies consist of six modules, of which three primary modules (TORUS 1-3) are compulsory for a whole grade and latter (TORUS 4-6) are partially optional. Optional modules enable students to study either History of Technology, History of Science or Science and Technology Studies.

1. Introduction to History of Science (3 pts)
2. Introduction to History of Technology (3 pts)
3. Methods in History of Science and Technology (4 pts)
4. Courses on Science and Technology Studies (3-9 pts)
5. Advanced Courses in History of Technology (3-9 pts)
6. Advanced Courses in History of Science (3-9 pts)

Modules 1-3 (10 pts)

702040P (TORUS 1) Introduction to History of Science (3 pts)

contents:online course: Mundus cognitus I & II, tieteenhistoriaa muinaiskulttuureista 1900-luvun kynnykselle (3 pts)

or

literature: Whitfield, Peter: Landmarks in Western Science: from Prehistory to the Atomic Age (3 pts) or an equivalent book

assessment: an online course with exercises or a book exam.

702041P (TORUS 2) Introduction to History of Science (3 pts)

contents:online course: Teknologian historian johdantokurssi – Teknologia ja yhteiskunnan muutos (3 pts)

or

literature: Bosse Sundin: Teknologia ja ihminen. Historiallinen katsaus (pages 1-71)

and

Thomas J. Misa: Leonardo to the Internet. Technology & Culture from Renaissance to the Present

or

equivalent literature.

assessment an online course with exercises or a book exam

702042P (TORUS 3) Methods in History of Science and Technology (4 pts)

contents: literature: Kragh: Introduction to the Historiography of Science (2 pts)

and

articles agreed upon with the course director.

assessment: a book exam

Modules 4-6

For a whole grade, students have to take 15 pts in total from these modules

702043P (TORUS 4) Courses on Science and Technology Studies (3-9 pts)

contents: online courses, Etiikka ja julkisuus – vastuu ja oikeudet tieteessä (3 pts), for example

and/or

literature: Mika Kiikeri & Petri Ylikoski: Tiede tutkimuskohteena (2pts)

and (upon agreement)

Jasanoff et al.(ed.): Handbook of Science and Technology Studies (parts upon agreement)

Hakala, Johanna & Kaukonen, Erkki & Nieminen, Mika & Ylijoki, Oili-Helena: Yliopisto - tieteen kehdestä projektimyllyksi? Gaudeamus 2003. (2 pts)

Lemola, Tarmo (ed.): Näkökulmia teknologiaan. Gaudeamus, Helsinki 2000. (2 pts)

Miettinen, Reijo et al.:Osaaminen ja uuden luominen innovaatioverkoissa. Tutkimus kuudesta suomalaisesta innovaatioista. Taloustieto, Helsinki 1999. (2 pts)

Pinch, Trevor: The Golem - what everyone should know about science. (2 pts)

assessment: an online course or a book exam

702044P (TORUS 5) Advanced Courses in History of Technology (3-9 pts)

contents: online courses, Liikenne ja infrastruktuuri historian kulussa or Yhdyskuntien kehitys ja vesi

and/or literature

Abbate, Janet. Inventing the Internet.

William Aspray & Martin Campbell-Kelly. Computer: A History of the Information Machine.

Maxine Berg, Kristine Bruland (eds.). Technological Revolutions in Europe: Historical Perspectives.

Mikael Hård & Andrew Jamison. Hubris and Hybrids: A Cultural History of Technology and Science.

Lerman, Nina E, Ruth Oldenziel & Arwen P. Mohun (eds.): Gender & Technology. A Reader.

Michelsen, Karl-Erik. Viides sääty.

Misa, Thomas, J. Leonardo to Internet.

Nye, David, E. American Sublime.

Pantzar, Mika. Tulevaisuuden koti: ajan tarpeita keksimässä.

Suominen, Jaakko. Koneen kokemus.

Särkikoski, Tuomo. Tiedon liekki: kuinka Outokumpu loi keksinään ja teki siitä kulttuurin.

or classics agreed upon, for example one of the following books

Michael Adas. Machine as a measure of man. (2 pts)

Basalla, George. The Evolution of Technology. (2 pts)

Hughes, Thomas. American Genesis. (3 pts)

Hughes, Thomas. Networks of Power. (3 pts)

Mumford, Lewis. Technics and Civilization. (3 pts)

assessment: an online course or a book exam.

702045P (TORUS 6) Advanced Courses in History of Science (3-9pts)

contents: an online course, for example Tieteen ja epätieteen rajoista (3 pts) or

Etiikka ja julkisuus–vastuu ja oikeudet tieteessä (3 pts)

and/or literature agreed upon

Bowler, Peter J. Ympäristötieteiden historia

Hudson. Suurin tiede. Kemian historia.

Karttunen, Hannu. Vanhin tiede. Tähtitiedettä kivikaudesta kuulentoihin.

Korppi-Tommola & Tommila (ed.). Suomen tieteen vaiheet.

Kragh, Helge. Kvanttisukupolvet: 1900-luvun fysiikka.

Mazlish, Bruce: The Uncertain Sciences.

McClellan, James E. III & Dorn, Harold. Science and Technology in World History.

Nordin, Svante. Filosofian historia.

Shapin S. & Schaffer S. Leviathan and the Air-Pump. Hobbes, Boyle and the Experimental Life.

Smith, Roger. The Fontana History of the Human Sciences.

or classics agreed upon, for example one of the following books

Kuhn, Thomas S., Structure of scientific revolutions. (suom. Tieteellisten vallankumousten rakenne)

Puritanism and the Rise of Modern Science: the Merton Thesis.

Sarton, George. Introduction to the History of Science. (parts upon agreement)

Snow, C.P. Kaksi kulttuuria.

assessment: an online course or a book exam.